

**AGRICULTURAL  
STATISTICS  
POCKETBOOK**

**2020**





**AGRICULTURAL  
STATISTICS  
POCKETBOOK  
2020**

Institute of Agricultural Economics,  
Budapest, 2021

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# EXPLANATION OF SYMBOLS

## **Statistical notations:**

- .. = data not available
- ... = confidential data closed with data security barriers
- = no data
- 0 = data cannot be expressed, being smaller than the unit applied
- +<sup>1</sup>) = preliminary estimates

Note: Data for the year 2020 are preliminary therefore they may change later.



# ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

The publication provides information on the developments and situation in agriculture, forestry and food industry in 2020. Statistical data published in previous pocketbooks were used to provide comparability of time series.

Besides national and branch indicators and data, principal agricultural data are presented in details by counties.

International statistics are suitable to show the main trends.

The published data are compiled based on the publications of the Hungarian Central Statistical Office, National Game Management Database (OVA), Hungarian Energy and Public Utility Regulatory Authority (MEKH), National Land Centre (NFK), EUROSTAT, the Food and Agricultural Organization (FAO) and the Institute of Agricultural Economics (AKI).



**EMPLOYMENT IN  
AGRICULTURE**

**361k  
employees**



**pages 10-19**

**AGRICULTURAL  
OUTPUT**

**2,973.2bn  
HUF**



**pages 20-43**

**INTERNATIONAL TRADE  
BALANCE**

**(food industry and agricultural products)**

**1,133.4bn  
HUF**



**pages 66-75**

**SHEEP  
POPULATION**

**944k  
head**



**pages 76-89**

**EMPLOYMENT IN  
FOOD MANUFACTURING**

**83k  
employees**

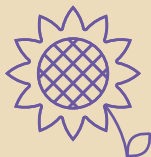


pages 44–55



**SUNFLOWER  
PRODUCTION**

**1,698k  
tonnes**



pages 90–116



**FOREST AREA  
1.9mn  
hectares**



pages 56–65



# SUMMARY DATA ON THE AGRICULTURAL SUB-SECTORS



## 361k persons

Number of people employed  
in agriculture in 2020



### +9.2%

Monthly average gross earnings  
of full-time employees  
in agriculture, hunting, forestry and  
fishing increased



### +2.7%

Investments in agricultural and  
food processing  
machinery increased



### +6.4%

Gross output of agriculture and  
food industry



### +9.7%

Monthly average gross earnings of  
employees in the  
national economy increased



### +5.8%

Agricultural and food industry  
investments have been increasing  
year over year

## EMPLOYMENT BY SUB-SECTORS, 2020

193k persons



Agriculture

19k persons



Forestry

2k persons



Fishery

147k persons



Food industry

## CONSTRUCTION INVESTMENT OUTLAY BY SUB-SECTORS, 2020

111,922mn HUF



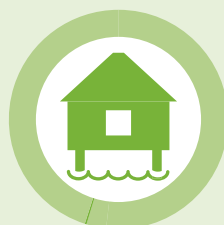
Agriculture

6,303mn HUF



Forestry

563mn HUF



Fishery

97,302mn HUF



Food industry

## NUMBER OF PEOPLE EMPLOYED<sup>a)</sup>

The proportion of people employed in agriculture and food manufacturing was

**7.8%**

within the total number of people employed.

Denomination	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	thousand persons				
Number of employed total	4,482.2	4,548.4	4,606.4	4,644.6	4,603.2
Agriculture, forestry, fishery	219.6	222.4	217.4	212.7	213.9
Out of which: plant production, animal husbandry, farming and related services	194.1	197.1	191.5	191.1	193.0
Forestry	23.6	23.3	23.6	20.3	19.0
Fishery	1.9	2.0	2.3	1.3	2.0
Food, beverages and tobacco products manufacturing	147.1	150.4	147.7	149.5	147.2
Priority sectors altogether	366.6	372.8	365.1	362.2	361.1
Other classified sectors total	4,115.6	4,175.6	4,241.3	4,282.4	4,242.2
Unclassified	7.0	2.3	3.3	5.2	4.0
	Percentage share, per cent				
Number of people employed total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, fishery	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.6
Out of which: plant production, animal husbandry, farming and related services	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.2
Forestry	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
Fishery	0.042	0.044	0.051	0.027	0.043
Food, beverages and tobacco products manufacturing	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2
Priority sectors altogether	8.2	8.2	7.9	7.8	7.8
Other classified sectors total	91.8	91.8	92.1	92.2	92.2
Unclassified	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

<sup>a)</sup> Due to low sample size, numbers between 2.5–5.0 thousand persons should be treated with caution, and numbers below 2.5 thousand persons should be disregarded.

Methodological change: from January 2021 onwards, in line with international regulations. In accordance with international regulations in addition to people working while receiving childcare allowance and childcare benefit also those workers are considered employed, who had worked only before receiving the childcare fee but receive a cash benefit during absence and are allowed to return to their previous workplace.

**Source:** Hungarian Central Statistical Office

## STUDENTS IN HIGHER EDUCATION IN BACHELOR'S AND MASTER'S DEGREE PROGRAMS IN THE FIELD OF AGRICULTURE AND ALL FIELDS OF TRAINING

Academic year	Agriculture <sup>a)</sup>	All fields of training	Proportion of students in the field of agriculture, per cent
	number of students		
2014/2015	7,410	271,480	2.7
2015/2016	7,318	259,529	2.8
2016/2017	9,445	250,707	3.8
2017/2018	9,155	247,008	3.7
2018/2019	8,882	245,764	3.6
2019/2020	8,658	248,704	3.5
2020/2021	8,246	249,168	3.3

<sup>a)</sup> Agriculture, forestry, fishery, veterinary sciences

**Source:** Hungarian Central Statistical Office, Ministry of Innovation and Technology

### 3.3%

of university/college students study in the field of agriculture.

## NUMBER OF STUDENTS IN THE FIELD OF AGRICULTURE BY COUNTY<sup>a)</sup>, 2021

In 2021, the proportion of students in the field of agriculture was the highest in Pest County

**16.2%.**

Regions	Number of students in adult education	Number of persons in student status
	people	
Pest	19	2,595
Central Hungary	19	2,595
Fejér	11	689
Komárom-Esztergom	0	343
Veszprém	7	395
Central Transdanubia	18	1,427
Győr-Moson-Sopron	34	983
Vas	0	811
Zala	1	30
Western Transdanubia	35	1,824
Baranya	63	491
Somogy	79	1,105
Tolna	0	457
Southern Transdanubia	142	2,053
Transdanubia	195	5,304
Borsod-Abaúj-Zemplén	83	842
Heves	47	586
Nógrád	0	222
Northern Hungary	130	1,650
Hajdú-Bihar	9	1,038
Jász-Nagykun-Szolnok	54	739
Szabolcs-Szatmár-Bereg	199	1,171
Northern Great Plain	262	2,948
Bács-Kiskun	8	1,176
Békés	116	949
Csongrád-Csanád	138	1,395
Southern Great Plain	262	3,520
Great Plain and North	654	8,118
Total	868	16,017

<sup>a)</sup> The table shows the total number of students according to the Hungarian National Qualification Register and the Register of Vocational Occupations.

**Source:** National Office of Vocational Education and Training and Adult Learning



## GROSS OUTPUT AND GROSS VALUE ADDED BY SUB-SECTORS

Denomination	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 <sup>a)</sup>
	at current basic prices				
	Output, billion HUF				
National economy, total <sup>a)</sup>	71,568.9	77,140.7	85,149.9	93,713.6	92,507.9
Agriculture and fishery	2,966.6	3,009.3	3,156.5	3,321.7	3,435.1
Forestry	156.4	163.5	180.1	190.2	172.5
Food and tobacco products manufacturing	3,257.0	3,371.1	3,585.1	3,841.8	4,039.9
Together	6,380.1	6,543.8	6,921.6	7,353.6	7,647.5
	Percentage distribution, per cent				
National economy, total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture and fishery	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.7
Forestry	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Food and tobacco industry	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.3
Together	8.9	8.5	8.1	7.8	8.2
	Gross value added (GVA), billion HUF				
National economy, total <sup>a)</sup>	30,721.8	33,315.6	36,647.9	40,230.2	40,567.2
Agriculture and fishery	1,335.2	1,397.7	1,428.3	1,499.2	1,538.3
Forestry	73.3	76.7	84.3	89.5	82.5
Food and tobacco products manufacturing	678.4	705.4	787.3	807.7	854.0
Together	2,086.9	2,179.8	2,299.9	2,396.4	2,474.9
	Percentage distribution, per cent				
National economy, total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture and fishery	4.3	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.8
Forestry	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Food and tobacco industry	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1
Together	6.8	6.5	6.3	6.0	6.2

<sup>a)</sup> At basic price - sum of all branches.

**Source:** Hungarian Central Statistical Office

Gross output of agriculture grew by

**4%**

in 2020, according to preliminary data.

## INVESTMENT OUTLAY BY SUB-SECTORS<sup>a)</sup>

Agricultural investment outlay increased by

**7%**

in 2020.

Branches	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	at current prices, million HUF				
<b>National economy, total</b>	<b>4,302,682</b>	<b>5,534,448</b>	<b>7,208,428</b>	<b>8,271,407</b>	<b>8,587,216</b>
<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>151,284</b>	<b>183,772</b>	<b>231,173</b>	<b>283,814</b>	<b>304,960</b>
Production of non-perennial crops	51,543	68,193	82,167	92,983	108,037
Production of perennial crops	2,690	3,239	3,867	6,685	7,148
Production of plant propagating material	1,447	2,661	3,517	2,659	2,978
Animal husbandry	86,183	97,082	126,280	161,905	169,007
Mixed farming	1,051	1,317	1,250	1,767	1,633
Agricultural after-harvest service	8,310	11,213	14,018	17,711	16,079
Wildlife management, wildlife management service	61	67	75	104	78
<i>Forestry</i>	<i>11,342</i>	<i>11,245</i>	<i>9,761</i>	<i>11,471</i>	<i>11,588</i>
Forestry, other forestry activity	2,174	818	986	1,662	1,841
Logging	7,536	9,532	7,601	8,076	9,118
Forestry service	1,630	893	1,172	2,190	627
<i>Fishery</i>	<i>469</i>	<i>1,084</i>	<i>1,141</i>	<i>1,263</i>	<i>1,562</i>
Fishery	105	371	434	333	562
Fish farming	365	713	708	930	1,000
<i>Food industry</i>	<i>185,660</i>	<i>200,996</i>	<i>238,422</i>	<i>256,678</i>	<i>283,096</i>
<b>Together</b>	<b>348,756</b>	<b>397,096</b>	<b>480,497</b>	<b>553,226</b>	<b>601,206</b>

<sup>a)</sup> Data of enterprises with more than 4 employees, budgetary institutions, organisations operating in accordance with the budgetary law and non-profit organisations under observation.

**Source:** Hungarian Central Statistical Office

## CONSTRUCTION INVESTMENTS OUTLAY BY SUB-SECTORS<sup>a)</sup>

Branches	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	at current prices, million HUF				
National economy, total	1,720,677	2,459,780	3,587,488	4,208,814	4,514,254
<i>Agriculture</i>	33,662	38,769	68,094	111,632	111,922
Production of non-perennial crops	11,736	14,259	26,512	37,999	43,837
Production of perennial crops	727	333	1,040	2,912	2,747
Production of plant propagating material	704	798	1,050	1,522	1,066
Animal husbandry	18,972	21,657	36,068	62,628	58,513
Mixed farming	212	231	282	579	577
Agricultural after-harvest service	1,300	1,477	3,126	5,948	5,156
Wildlife management, wildlife management service	12	14	17	44	27
<i>Forestry</i>	5,342	5,910	5,048	5,379	6,303
Forestry, other forestry activity	731	249	146	312	799
Logging	4,468	5,593	4,876	5,040	5,421
Forestry service	142	68	26	34	82
<i>Fishery</i>	125	606	463	373	563
Fishery	64	263	163	94	241
Fish farming	61	343	300	280	322
<i>Food industry</i>	72,342	65,022	70,262	71,254	97,302
Together	111,471	110,306	143,868	188,639	216,090

<sup>a)</sup> Data of enterprises with more than 4 employees, budgetary institutions, organisations operating in accordance with the budgetary law and non-profit organisations under observation.

**Source:** Hungarian Central Statistical Office

**4.8%**  
of the construction  
investments are  
agricultural.

## MACHINERY INVESTMENT OUTLAY BY SUB-SECTORS<sup>a)</sup>

**2.7%**

of the machinery investment belong to agriculture.

Branches	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	at current prices, million HUF				
<b>National economy, total</b>	<b>2,528,672</b>	<b>3,019,635</b>	<b>3,560,223</b>	<b>3,998,340</b>	<b>3,999,570</b>
<i>Agriculture</i>	68,501	93,325	106,896	111,016	109,744
Production of non-perennial crops	32,898	45,590	48,239	47,889	40,752
Production of crops	1,134	1,898	1,979	2,818	3,759
Production of plant propagating material	630	1,709	2,375	1,065	30,124
Animal husbandry	26,791	34,418	43,334	47,443	25,105
Mixed farming	623	895	767	962	2,193
Agricultural after-harvest service	6,383	8,769	10,149	10,785	7,772
Wildlife management, wildlife management service	42	47	53	53	39
<i>Forestry</i>	5,931	5,263	4,640	5,962	5,007
Forestry, other forestry activity	1,406	555	831	1,333	997
Logging	3,037	3,895	2,663	2,932	3,478
Forestry service	1,486	812	1,146	2,146	530
<i>Fishery</i>	344	469	670	889	997
Fishery	40	106	263	239	321
Fish farming	304	363	407	650	676
<i>Food industry</i>	111,153	134,766	165,334	183,575	184,479
<b>Together</b>	<b>185,930</b>	<b>233,824</b>	<b>277,540</b>	<b>301,442</b>	<b>300,226</b>

<sup>a)</sup> Data of enterprises with more than 4 employees, budgetary institutions, organisations operating in accordance with the budgetary law and non-profit organisations under observation.

**Source:** Hungarian Central Statistical Office

## AVERAGE MONTHLY GROSS AND NET EARNINGS OF FULL-TIME EMPLOYEES IN AGRICULTURAL SUB-SECTORS<sup>a)</sup>

Denomination	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 <sup>a)</sup>
	Gross earnings, HUF				
National economy	263,171	297,017	329,943	367,833	403,616
Agriculture, hunting, forestry, and fishing	204,385	230,638	255,664	293,207	320,185
Out of which: plant production, animal husbandry, farming and related services	212,996	236,845	257,221	294,343	322,922
Forestry	169,084	201,827	249,809	291,455	306,872
Fishery	164,033	183,518	210,758	233,087	255,147
Food, beverages and tobacco products manufacturing	231,360	259,094	286,250	324,591	356,130
	Net earnings, HUF				
National economy	175,009	197,516	219,412	244,609	268,405
Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	135,917	153,374	170,016	194,983	212,923
Out of which: plant production, animal husbandry, farming and related services	141,643	157,502	171,052	195,738	214,743
Forestry	112,442	134,213	166,122	193,818	204,070
Fishery	109,089	122,040	140,156	155,003	169,673
Food, beverages and tobacco products manufacturing	153,855	172,298	190,357	215,853	236,826

<sup>a)</sup> Data of enterprises with more than 5 employees and full scale data of the administration social security and non-profit organisations. Based on quarterly data collection.

**Source:** Hungarian Central Statistical Office

Average net earnings of full-time employees in agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing increased by

**9.2%.**

# AGRICULTURE



## 2,973.2bn HUF

Hungary's agricultural output in 2020



### +3.2%

Increase in fertilizer sales volume



### +12.0%

The value of pesticide turnover increased



### +8.0%

The average purchase price of wheat increased



### +13.7%

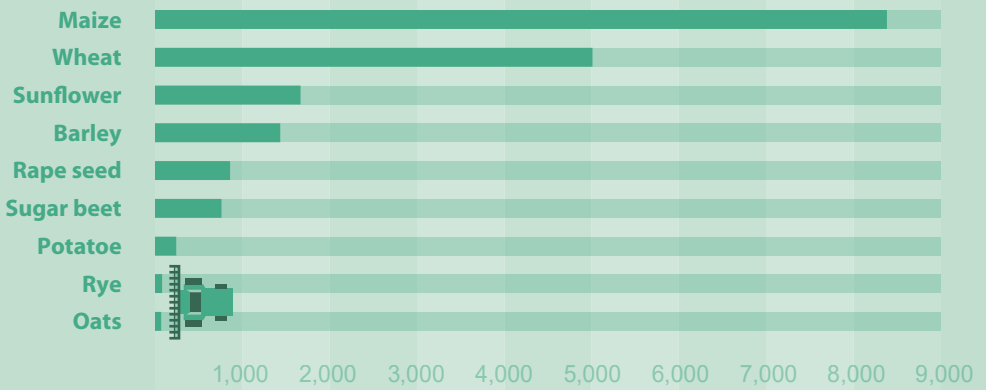
The average purchase price of maize grew



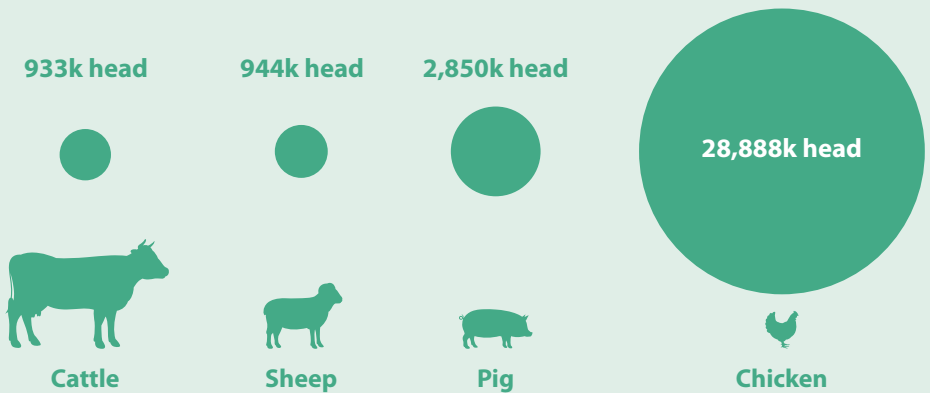
### -7.3%

The agricultural area decreased

### YIELD OF MAJOR CROPS, 2020 (thousand tonnes)



### LIVESTOCK POPULATIONS AT 1<sup>ST</sup> DECEMBER 2020



## AREA BY LAND USE<sup>a)</sup> (1<sup>ST</sup> JUNE)

Decrease in the area  
of arable land by

**6.5%.**

Land use	Average of 2011–2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 <sup>a)</sup>
	thousand hectares					
Arable land	4,327	4,332	4,334	4,334	4,318	4,039
Garden	81	65	47	45	39	3
Orchard	92	93	93	94	94	87
Vineyard	82	76	73	71	68	62
Grassland	760	783	804	799	790	733
Agricultural area	5,341	5,349	5,352	5,344	5,310	4,924
Forest	1,932	1,941	1,939	1,940	1,940	..
Reed	65	49	42	35	35	..
Fishpond	36	37	37	37	35	..
Productive land area	7,376	7,376	7,370	7,356	7,319	..
Uncultivated land area	1,928	1,927	1,933	1,948	1,984	..
Land area, total	9,303	9,303	9,303	9,303	9,303	..

<sup>a)</sup> Due to methodological change in data collection, only the data on agricultural area (arable land, kitchen garden, orchard, vineyard, grasslands) have been available since 2020.

**Source:** Hungarian Central Statistical Office

## MAIN ENERGY SOURCES IN FORESTRY AND AGRICULTURE

Electricity use in  
forestry and  
agriculture  
increased by

**3.3%**

compared to the  
previous year.

Denomination	2016	2017	2018	2019
Coal (thousand tonnes)	1	1	2	3
Natural gas (million cu.m.)	179	147	131	157
Petrol (thousand tonnes)	4	4	5	4
Diesel oil (thousand tonnes)	334	328	371	371
Heating oil (thousand tonnes)	0	0	0	0
Electricity (million kWh)	900	904	994	1,027
Firewood, wood products, wood waste and other plant material (thousand tonnes)	51	44	43	43
LPG (thousand tonnes)	29	21	17	21
District heating (terajoule)	15	17	15	16
Biogas (terajoule)	50	42	33	16
Geothermal energy (terajoule)	1,372	1,546	1,782	1,762

**Source:** Hungarian Energy and Public Utility Regulatory Authority



## SALE AND USE OF FERTILIZERS<sup>a)</sup>

Year	Nitrogenous	Phosphorous	Potassium	Total
	fertilizer in active ingredients			
	Sale thousand tonnes			
2016	404	95	99	597
2017	424	118	116	659
2018	424	117	111	652
2019	416	114	100	630
2020	443	111	96	650
	kg per hectare of agricultural area			
2016	76	18	18	112
2017	79	22	22	123
2018	79	22	21	122
2019	78	22	19	119
2020	90	23	19	132

<sup>a)</sup> Direct sales of agricultural input retailers for the agricultural and forestry sector. Due to a methodological change, from 2020 onwards the data collection only includes data of data providers reaching the economic threshold.

**Source:** Hungarian Central Statistical Office, Institute of Agricultural Economics

Quantity of sold nitrogen fertilizer was

**90 kg per hectare**

of agricultural area in 2020.

## FARMS' USE OF INORGANIC FERTILIZERS

Year	Total	Of which:			
		arable land	orchards	vineyards	grasslands
	Fertilized area, thousand hectares				
2016	2,839.6	2,793.9	23.6	9.1	13.0
2017	2,961.6	2,908.2	30.2	10.0	13.2
2018	2,984.7	2,933.6	26.9	9.4	14.7
2019	3,056.3	3,011.3	24.4	6.4	14.1
2020	..	..	..	..	..
	Used fertilizer expressed in active ingredients, thousand tonnes				
2016	1,130.1	1,116.3	7.5	3.5	2.8
2017	1,210.8	1,194.8	9.6	3.8	2.7
2018	1,217.7	1,202.2	9.3	3.4	2.9
2019	1,160.8	1,147.9	7.9	2.3	2.8
2020	..	..	..	..	..
	kg per hectare fertilized area, kg				
2016	398.0	399.5	319.5	386.2	215.7
2017	408.8	410.8	317.0	378.1	204.6
2018	408.0	409.8	345.1	358.7	197.7
2019	379.8	381.2	322.3	351.7	200.5
2020	..	..	..	..	..

**Source:** Hungarian Central Statistical Office

Farms used fertilizer on more than

**3 million hectares**

in 2019.

## FARMS' USE OF ORGANIC FERTILIZERS

The amount of manure used was

**5.4%**

less in 2019 than a year earlier.

Year	Denomination	Total	Arable land	Orchard	Vineyard
Area with organic fertilizer, hectare					
2017	Total solid farmyard manure	209,427	189,593	5,969	3,088
2018		200,751	183,150	4,949	3,437
2019		190,824	174,714	3,755	2,076
2020		..	..	..	..
Area with slurry, hectare					
2017	Total slurry	46,115	44,548	115	24
2018		43,292	42,590	257	42
2019		45,025	44,261	194	65
2020		..	..	..	..
Quantity of used organic fertilizer, tonnes					
2017	Total solid farmyard manure	3,858,729	3,560,464	117,855	66,579
2018		3,867,516	3,681,348	46,416	70,005
2019		3,657,096	3,475,321	44,994	47,117
2020		..	..	..	..
Quantity of used organic fertilizer, m <sup>3</sup>					
2017	Total slurry	2,294,199	2,233,294	4,722	60
2018		2,427,469	2,374,703	5,347	2,706
2019		2,467,332	2,397,756	9,137	3,535
2020		..	..	..	..
Quantity of organic fertilizer used per hectare, tonnes/hectare					
2017	Total solid farmyard manure	18.4	18.8	19.7	21.6
2018		19.3	20.1	9.4	20.4
2019		19.2	19.9	12.0	22.7
2020		..	..	..	..
Quantity of slurry application per hectare, m <sup>3</sup> /hectare					
2017	Total slurry	49.7	50.1	41.1	2.5
2018		56.1	55.8	20.8	64.6
2019		54.8	54.2	47.1	54.6
2020		..	..	..	..

**Fórrás:** Hungarian Central Statistical Office

## RAW MATERIALS USED FOR THE PRODUCTION OF COMPOUND FEED

Denomination	2017	2018	2019	2020
	thousand tonnes			
Total cereal grains	2,173	2,326	2,315	2,338
Total oil seeds and their progenies (incl. protected)	276	292	304	319
Total protein crops and their progenies (incl. protected)	539	569	568	540
Total secondary products of manufacturing	289	320	338	358
Total fats, oils	54	52	49	55
Total concentrated protein carrier	10	11	8	11
Total feed supplements and materials of mineral origin	186	212	197	204
Total product of mixed fodder	3,526	3,782	3,779	3,825

Source: Institute of Agricultural Economics

The production of compound feed increased by

**1.2%**

in 2020.

## MANUFACTURE OF COMPOUND FEED FOR LIVESTOCK

Denomination	2017	2018	2019	2020
	thousand tonnes			
Poultry total	1,793	1,943	1,913	1,868
Pig	1,255	1,319	1,342	1,399
Cattle <sup>a)</sup>	351	377	380	428
Other ruminants	32	43	41	42
Fish and other	95	99	101	88
Manufacture of compound feed total	3,526	3,782	3,779	3,825

<sup>a)</sup> Fodder seeds.

Source: Institute of Agricultural Economics

In 2020,  
**48.8%**  
of the compound feed was poultry feed.

## SALES OF PESTICIDE<sup>a)</sup>

The value of pesticide sales increased by

**12%**

in Hungary.

Year	Total	Insecticide	Fungicide	Herbicide	Other chemicals
Sale, thousand tonnes					
2016	27,585	4,834	5,418	9,607	7,726
2017	29,557	5,024	5,446	9,325	9,762
2018	26,065	4,008	5,076	8,647	8,334
2019	26,778	4,953	5,061	8,840	7,924
2020	29,244	5,544	5,540	9,162	8,998
Sale, million HUF					
2016	105,703	18,190	30,992	45,893	10,628
2017	108,790	18,332	29,846	50,270	10,342
2018	99,859	15,699	27,712	45,551	10,897
2019	104,529	18,310	28,921	47,708	9,590
2020	117,106	21,643	32,575	51,474	11,414

<sup>a)</sup> Agricultural input sales directly to farmers.

**Source:** Institute of Agricultural Economics

## PRODUCTION OF MAIN CROPS

Denomination	Average of 2011–2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Harvested area, thousand hectares						
Wheat	1,056	1,044	966	1,026	1,016	933
Rye	35	27	26	26	26	26
Barley	276	313	268	244	247	260
Oats	51	36	37	23	22	24
Maize	1,200	1,012	989	939	1,028	973
Sugar-beet	17	16	19	16	14	..
Sunflower seed	600	630	695	617	564	605
Rape seed	206	257	303	331	301	307
Lucerne hay	129	190	194	193	212	..
Potatoes	21	16	15	14	13	..
Total production, thousand tonnes						
Wheat	4,754	5,603	5,246	5,258	5,378	5,010
Rye	92	84	87	88	91	82
Barley	1,146	1,594	1,416	1,146	1,383	1,434
Oats	132	104	95	59	70	70
Maize	7,092	8,730	6,739	7,977	8,278	8,382
Sugar-beet	941	1,121	1,172	958	823	760
Sunflower seed	1,466	1,875	2,022	1,830	1,707	1,667
Rape seed	553	925	932	1,003	912	859
Lucerne hay	557	973	971	1,013	1,028	..
Potatoes	531	429	341	328	344	242
Yields, kg per hectare						
Wheat	4,500	5,370	5,430	5,120	5,290	5,370
Rye	2,646	3,090	3,290	3,370	3,490	3,200
Barley	4,126	5,090	5,280	4,690	5,590	5,520
Oats	2,614	2,850	2,540	2,620	3,230	2,950
Maize	5,910	8,630	6,820	8,490	8,060	8,620
Sugar-beet	56,836	70,090	62,830	60,770	58,490	58,320
Sunflower seed	2,448	2,980	2,910	2,970	3,030	2,750
Rape seed	2,680	3,600	3,080	3,030	3,030	2,800
Lucerne hay	4,328	5,110	5,020	5,240	4,820	..
Potatoes	23,240	24,970	21,490	22,300	23,760	28,040

Source: Hungarian Central Statistical Office

The harvested area of wheat decreased by

**8.2%.**

## VITICULTURE AND FRUIT GROWING

The vineyards decreased slightly by

**1.5%**

in 2019.

Denomination	Average of 2011–2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Viticulture					
Total vineyard, thousand hectares	81	76	73	71	68
Productive vineyard, thousand hectares	73	68	67	66	65
Average yield (on productive vineyard), kg/hectare	5,936	7,000	7,900	8,070	7,040
Total production, thousand tonnes	427	476	530	533	457
Of which: table grapes, thousand tonnes	14	14	12	11	10
Wine (drawn off once), million litres	301	302	358	355	306
Fruit growing					
Total area of orchard, thousand hectares	91	93	94	94	94
Productive orchard, thousand hectares	82	83	83	83	84
Total production, thousand tonnes	801	755	723	925	733
Out of which: apple	565	497	474	679	498
pears	23	23	23	26	22
sour cherry	71	74	70	84	63
plum and greengage	44	48	43	47	45
apricot	20	24	24	14	25
peach	36	40	37	23	28

Source: Hungarian Central Statistical Office

## LIVESTOCK<sup>a)</sup>

The pig population increased by

**8.2%.**

Denomination	Average of 2011–2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
		1 <sup>st</sup> December, thousand pieces				
Farms, total						
Cattle, total	772	852	870	885	909	933
Out of which: cows	348	383	395	403	412	414
Pigs, total	3,059	2,907	2,870	2,872	2,634	2,850
Out of which: breeding sows	200	177	172	178	155	164
Sheep, total	1,179	1,141	1,146	1,109	1,061	944
Hen	31,072	32,027	31,844	30,658	30,874	28,888

<sup>a)</sup> Due to methodological change, from 2020 onwards the data collection contains only the data of data providers reaching the threshold (in terms of economic size).

Source: Hungarian Central Statistical Office

## LIVESTOCK PRODUCTION FOR SLAUGHTER AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS

Denomination	Average of 2011–2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Animals for slaughter, total (thousand tonnes)	1,389	1,568	1,496	1,602	1,632	1,613
Out of which: cattle for slaughter	80	92	91	99	103	100
pigs for slaughter	548	596	571	583	589	589
sheep for slaughter	19	19	19	20	20	19
poultry for slaughter	712	830	783	869	889	874
Fish (thousand tonnes)	19	20	21	23	21	21
Cow milk production (million litres)	1,775	1,868	1,916	1,898	1,911	1,949
Hen eggs production (million pieces)	2,462	2,527	2,441	2,539	2,578	2,578
Wool (ton)	3,845	3,739	3,744	3,712	3,672	3,672

Source: Hungarian Central Statistical Office

The livestock production for slaughter was

**1.2%**

lower than a year earlier.

## LIVE ANIMALS FOR SLAUGHTER IN SLAUGHTERHOUSES

Denomination	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	thousand heads				
Cattle	108.3	105.6	112.1	112.1	105.7
Pigs	4,675.6	4,755.7	4,704.6	4,620.0	4,701.5
Sheep	33.6	35.0	46.4	46.0	38.3
Poultry	210,252.1	200,716.4	217,024.0	220,887.7	217,059.5
Out of which: chicken for slaughter	166,380.2	167,807.6	168,903.2	173,780.5	181,365.5
goose for slaughter	5,583.7	4,636.7	5,790.5	6,304.7	3,410.3
duck for slaughter	28,544.9	18,808.1	33,845.2	33,251.1	24,121.2
turkey for slaughter	7,344.3	6,895.5	6,842.8	7,054.3	7,032.1

Source: Institute of Agricultural Economics

Slaughtering of poultry decreased by

**1.7%**

## KEY INDICATORS OF ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

Cattle production per capita in 2020 was

**10.3 kg.**

Denomination	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 <sup>1)</sup>
	kg				
<b>Cattle for slaughter</b>					
per cow	245	233	251	251	245
per capita	9.4	9.3	10.1	10.5	10.3
<b>Pigs for slaughter</b>					
per sow	3,222	3,263	3,275	3,506	3,570
per capita	60.6	58.3	59.6	60.3	60.3
<b>Sheep for slaughter</b>					
per capita	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9
<b>Poultry for slaughter</b>					
per capita	84.4	79.9	88.9	91.0	89.5
<b>Milk production, litres</b>					
per cow	7,562	7,820	7,809	7,833	8,367
per capita	190.0	195.6	194.1	195.5	199.5
<b>Eggs production, pieces</b>					
per hen	225	227	233	240	..
per capita	257	249	260	264	264
<b>Wool production</b>					
per sheep	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7
per capita	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4

**Source:** Hungarian Central Statistical Office



## USE OF BIOMASS FOR ENERGY

Raw materials	2019	2020
	Quantity used, tonnes	
Total forestry feedstock	1,344,809	1,261,813
Total forestry by-product	...	...
Total herbaceous plant fuel material	252,087	260,144
Total products from agriculture	758,501	871,060
Total products from processing industry	802,789	813,898
Total household, institutional raw materials	5,201	175,046
Total other materials not mentioned elsewhere	60,700	116,480
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,236,717</b>	<b>3,527,818</b>

From the use of biomass for energy the share of forestry feedstock was

**35.7%**

Source: Institute of Agricultural Economics

## TERMS OF TRADE

Denomination	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	previous year = 100.0				
Producer price index	96.2	105.6	102.7	105.4	107.4
Price indices of inputs	98.0	100.0	105.1	103.9	101.0
Intermediate consumption	97.4	99.4	105.1	103.6	100.1
Seeds	97.5	95.7	108.4	105.9	103.0
Energy	93.9	105.7	107.4	100.8	94.8
Fertilizers	88.8	93.5	103.8	107.9	91.3
Chemicals	101.4	100.4	101.3	102.9	101.0
Fodder	98.7	96.8	105.7	103.0	102.1
Maintenance of machines	102.0	102.6	103.6	104.2	106.5
Maintenance of buildings	103.8	105.5	109.8	110.1	109.1
Veterinary products	101.6	101.9	101.4	105.9	106.2
Other costs	100.9	101.5	103.1	103.5	102.8
Agricultural investments	101.7	103.1	105.7	105.0	106.1
Machines	100.7	100.7	103.8	102.2	105.7
Buildings	103.2	105.9	109.4	109.6	107.2
<b>Terms of trade<sup>a)</sup></b>	<b>98.2</b>	<b>105.6</b>	<b>97.7</b>	<b>101.4</b>	<b>106.3</b>

Terms of trade was

**106.3%**

in 2020.

<sup>a)</sup> According to EUROSTAT methodology industry/ agriculture price scissors equal to producer price index divided by the input price index.

Source: Hungarian Central Statistical Office

## AGRICULTURAL PRODUCER PRICE INDICES

The producer price index of vegetables increased by

**33.4%**

compared to 2015.

Goods	2018	2019	2020 <sup>a)</sup>
	2015 = 100.0		
Crop products	102.9	107.2	119.1
• Cereals	105.0	105.1	114.1
• Vegetables	113.0	128.1	133.4
Fruits <sup>a)</sup>	97.8	105.7	138.9
Live animals and animal products	105.2	113.3	114.6
Agricultural products total	103.7	107.7	114.2
	Previous year = 100.0		
Crop products	106.8	101.8	110.1
Cereals	109.8	100.1	108.6
Vegetables	115.9	113.4	104.2
Fruits <sup>a)</sup>	86.3	108.0	131.5
Live animals and animal products	97.8	107.7	101.2
Agricultural products total	102.7	105.4	107.4

<sup>a)</sup> Grape included.

**Source:** Hungarian Central Statistical Office

## VOLUME INDICES OF SALES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS<sup>a)</sup>

The volume index of fruit sales was

**89.4%**

compared to the previous year.

Goods	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 <sup>a)</sup>
	2000 = 100.0				
Crop products	154.0	139.2	148.4	149.5	148.7
• Cereals	157.4	140.4	145.8	158.0	171.3
• Vegetables	100.2	111.0	98.6	98.9	98.7
Fruits <sup>a)</sup>	73.0	64.3	73.2	47.9	42.8
Live animals and animal products	104.5	100.5	100.8	101.0	101.7
Agricultural products total	126.9	117.9	122.4	123.0	123.1
	Previous year = 100.0				
Crop products	117.4	90.4	106.6	100.7	99.5
Cereals	123.5	89.2	103.8	108.4	108.4
Vegetables	101.7	110.7	88.9	100.3	99.8
Fruits <sup>a)</sup>	110.4	88.1	113.8	65.4	89.4
Live animals and animal products	104.7	96.1	100.3	100.2	100.7
Agricultural products total	110.8	92.9	103.8	100.5	100.1

<sup>a)</sup> Purchase data.

**Source:** Hungarian Central Statistical Office

## AVERAGE PRICES OF MAIN PRODUCTS

Denomination	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Wheat (HUF per ton)	39,958	43,650	48,971	50,733	54,802
Barley (HUF per ton)	36,731	36,142	43,199	44,142	44,544
Maize (HUF per ton)	41,677	43,662	46,111	43,823	49,808
Sunflower seed (HUF per ton)	105,832	100,006	97,213	100,736	122,363
Rape seed (HUF per ton)	109,921	111,856	107,934	116,168	125,972
Potatoes (HUF per ton)	80,372	69,731	80,348	114,611	93,893
White cabbage (HUF per kg)	66	66	87	109	94
Onions dry (HUF per kg)	64	63	91	130	102
Green beans (HUF per kg)	74	73	76	88	82
Green peas (shelled weight) (HUF per kg)	87	86	87	94	103
Tomatoes (HUF per kg)	92	64	62	107	113
Green pepper (HUF per kg)	221	207	254	301	323
Apple (HUF per kg)	27	61	26	47	59
Pears (HUF per kg)	105	116	113	149	192
Apricots (HUF per kg)	162	121	215	122	234
Peaches (HUF per kg)	81	67	77	66	87
Wine-grapes (HUF per kg)	90	90	86	75	86
Pigs for slaughter <sup>a)</sup> (HUF per kg)	364	403	363	445	440
Cattle for slaughter (together with veal calves) (HUF per kg)	403	410	414	413	429
Poultry for slaughter (HUF per kg)	297	292	295	298	288
Cow milk (HUF per litre)	76	96	97	102	107
Hen eggs for consumption (HUF per piece)	18	23	24	24	25

<sup>a)</sup> Without calf for slaughter

**Source:** Hungarian Central Statistical Office

In 2020, the average price of maize was

**HUF 49,808**

per tonne.

## AVERAGE MARKET PRICES<sup>a)</sup> (1/2)

The average market price of potatoes for human consumption was

**HUF 245**  
**per kg**

in 2019.

Denomination	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	HUF per kg				
	Crops products				
• Bean (dry)	1,150	1,185	1,232	1,258	–
• Pea (dry)	644	662	702	727	–
• Lentil (for consumption)	770	795	818	872	–
• Poppy seed (for consumption)	1,437	1,464	1,639	2,096	–
• Potato (for consumption)	163	161	194	245	–
	Vegetables				
White cabbage	180	181	244	285	–
Kohlrabi	518	517	567	589	–
Carrot	268	252	347	373	–
Parsley root	654	623	852	1,078	–
Radish	634	651	692	771	–
Onion	196	178	231	309	–
Garlic	1,579	1,771	1,657	1,712	–
Lettuce	475	488	535	483	–
Spinach	816	871	1,024	1,115	–
Cucumber	281	318	360	390	–
Squash	181	190	240	267	–
Cantaloupe	280	257	335	314	–
Watermelon	125	133	169	184	–
Green beans	530	639	749	846	–
Green peas in the shell	570	527	848	678	–
Tomato	426	437	529	593	–
Sweet corn	389	410	481	617	–
Mushroom (cultivated)	657	658	693	802	–
Green pepper	420	422	499	555	–

<sup>a)</sup> Average offer prices.

Due to the COVID-19 pandemic, data collection has been suspended in April, May, and June 2020, thus annual data are not available.

**Source:** Hungarian Central Statistical Office

## AVERAGE MARKET PRICES<sup>a)</sup> (2/2)

Denomination	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	HUF per kg				
	Fruits				
Apple	237	254	274	264	–
Pears	439	424	464	536	–
Cherry	702	723	717	896	–
Sour cherry	473	488	477	668	–
Plum and greengage	270	342	326	324	–
Apricot	492	474	724	485	–
Peach	356	346	532	409	–
Walnut (in the shell)	676	848	933	1,036	–
Chestnut	1,202	1,118	1,231	1,418	–
Gooseberry	764	1,039	914	923	–
Currants	860	960	1,085	1,265	–
Raspberry	1,647	1,921	2,076	2,698	–
Strawberry	1,104	1,276	1,247	1,332	–
Table grapes	451	496	505	513	–
	Animal products				
Cow milk (HUF per litre)	217	207	211	205	–
Hen eggs (HUF per piece)	40	43	44	41	–
Honey	1,866	1,922	1,925	1,947	–

<sup>a)</sup> Average offer prices.

Due to the COVID-19 pandemic, data collection was suspended in April, May, and June 2020, thus annual data are not available.

**Source:** Hungarian Central Statistical Office

In 2019, the average market price of apples was

**HUF 264**  
per kg,

while a kilogram of cherries cost

**HUF 668**

on average.

## ANNUAL AVERAGE CONSUMER PRICES OF SELECTED GOODS

The average consumer price of white bread was

15.2%

higher in 2020 than a year earlier.

Goods	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	HUF				
• Pork, leg, without bone and hoof, kg	1,110	1,220	1,210	1,340	1,530
• Beef, shoulder, with bone, kg	1,840	1,910	1,960	2,050	2,260
• Chicken ready to cook, kg	779	659	678	684	718
• Sausage "Gyulai" type, kg	3,140	3,270	3,380	3,570	4,010
• "Párizsi" cold cuts, kg	1,300	1,360	1,440	1,570	1,900
• Fresh eggs, 10 pieces	374	389	428	401	430
• Milk, pasteurized ESL, 2,8 per cent fat content, litre <sup>a)</sup>	217	216	250	243	263
• Trappista cheese, kg	1,500	1,680	1,700	1,760	1,890
• Sour cream 20 per cent fat content 140-175 grams plastic cup, piece	128	141	154	163	171
• Lard, 500 grams	331	358	389	383	448
• Fat bacon, kg	1,460	1,480	1,530	1,620	1,900
• Sunflower oil, litre	484	489	488	486	517
• Flour prime quality, kg	138	137	145	158	172
• Rice unpolished, kg	317	318	323	345	390
• Bread, white, kg	269	279	294	309	356
• Bread half-Brown, kg	227	237	250	280	316
• Sugar, white granulated, kg	248	266	207	209	240
• Roasted coffee, ground, 200-250 gram pack	669	729	718	696	698
• White table wine, 1.5-2 litres bottle	576	565	574	571	586
• Beer lager, 0.4-0.5 litres bottle	189	194	203	214	222
• Fruit flavoured spirits, 0.2 litres bottle <sup>b)</sup>	771	826	865	963	1,050
• Cigarettes "Sopianae" multifilter short 20 pieces box <sup>c)</sup>	992	1,080	1,150	1,260	1,390

<sup>a)</sup> Until 2017 pasteurised fresh milk.

<sup>b)</sup> From 2018 onwards not less than 30 per cent alcoholic strength.

<sup>c)</sup> Until 2017 19 pieces.

**Source:** Hungarian Central Statistical Office

## SALES OF AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY

Denomination	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	Sales, piece <sup>a)</sup>				
Wheeled tractors	2,279	2,958	3,160	3,100	3,053
Grain combines	314	307	262	254	242
Soil cultivation machinery	4,199	5,432	5,571	5,464	5,125
Ploughs	697	766	692	617	694
Disc cultivators	663	844	906	899	805
Seedbed makers	544	684	594	513	547
Seeders and planters	876	1,073	1,025	915	904
Conventional seed drill	306	266	222	202	157
Precision seeder	270	434	383	398	435
Nutrient recovery machines	974	1,395	1,245	1,093	1,001
Solid fertilizer spreaders	898	1,239	1,000	957	883
Organic fertilizer spreaders	49	96	191	87	83
Plant protection and care machines	1,173	1,283	1,675	1,174	1,165
Field sprayers	582	750	804	749	821
Harvester headers	380	463	415	324	382
Corn headers	154	199	165	170	194
Sunflower headers	179	215	199	109	161
Forage harvesters	2,008	1,763	1,783	1,693	1,382
Balers	411	479	753	520	404
	Sales, million HUF				
Wheeled tractors	46,055	53,416	58,691	62,541	69,463
Grain combines	22,248	21,822	20,210	20,757	22,447
Soil cultivation machinery	14,191	18,571	19,769	21,077	23,074
Seeders and planters	7,353	9,423	9,887	10,079	10,499
Nutrient recovery machines	1,995	2,916	3,976	3,361	3,103
Plant protection and care machines	6,263	8,011	10,120	10,507	11,046
Harvester headers	3,208	3,934	3,759	4,458	4,263
Forage harvesters	2,587	3,203	4,074	3,859	3,042
Balers	4,078	4,702	5,790	5,453	4,610

<sup>a)</sup> Used machinery sales without secondhand sales and export.

**Source:** Institute of Agricultural Economics

The value of tractors sold increased by

**11.1%**

in 2020.

## COSTS AND RETURNS OF WHEAT AND MAIZE PRODUCTION

The cost of wheat  
production per  
hectare increased by

**6.8%.**

Denomination	Average values of the main undertakings producing goods					
	Wheat			Maize		
	2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019
Production cost (HUF/ha)	228,259	238,203	254,462	272,039	292,662	305,689
Average yield (tonnes/ha)	5.70	5.48	5.76	7.54	9.49	9.02
Prime cost (HUF/tonnes)	39,509	43,001	43,707	36,021	30,820	33,877
Sales price (HUF/tonnes)	43,242	47,730	50,792	42,564	45,243	44,086
Average revenue <sup>a)</sup> (HUF/tonnes)	3,733	4,729	7,085	6,542	14,423	10,209
Economic outturn of the sector <sup>b)</sup> (HUF/ha)	91,917	101,431	118,102	118,952	211,934	174,442
Sectoral economic outturn per HUF 100 production cost (HUF)	40.27	42.58	46.41	43.73	72.42	57.07

<sup>a)</sup> Without subsidies.

<sup>b)</sup> Including subsidies.

**Source:** Institute of Agricultural Economics

## COSTS AND RETURNS OF SUNFLOWER AND RAPE PRODUCTION

The cost of sunflower  
production per  
hectare increased by

**5.8%.**

Denomination	Average values of the main undertakings producing goods					
	Sunflower			Rape		
	2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019
Production cost (HUF/ha)	237,755	253,423	268,166	282,307	292,227	309,954
Average yield (tonnes/ha)	2.93	3.07	3.03	3.20	3.22	3.23
Prime cost (HUF/tonnes)	81,263	82,426	88,794	88,309	90,627	95,970
Sales price (HUF/tonnes)	99,371	94,275	102,749	109,494	107,906	115,234
Average revenue <sup>a)</sup> (HUF/tonnes)	18,108	11,849	13,955	21,185	17,279	19,264
Economic outturn of the sector <sup>b)</sup> (HUF/ha)	119,195	110,055	122,255	135,498	128,460	141,867
Sectoral economic outturn per HUF 100 production cost (HUF)	50.13	43.43	45.59	48.00	43.96	45.77

<sup>a)</sup> Without subsidies.

<sup>b)</sup> Including subsidies.

**Source:** Institute of Agricultural Economics



## COSTS AND RETURNS OF SWEETCORN AND GREEN PEA PRODUCTION

Denomination	Average values of the main undertakings producing goods					
	Sweetcorn			Green pea		
	2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019
Production cost (HUF/ha)	507,148	538,781	518,057	429,780	437,070	404,771
Average yield (tonnes/ha)	17.47	16.19	16.50	5.57	4.49	4.92
Prime cost (HUF/tonnes)	29,032	33,279	31,402	77,154	97,448	82,277
Sales price (HUF/tonnes)	37,260	35,370	37,117	76,604	74,862	89,826
Average revenue <sup>a)</sup> (HUF/tonnes)	8,228	2,091	5,716	-550	-22,586	7,549
Economic outturn of the sector <sup>b)</sup> (HUF/ha)	273,243	177,992	244,426	114,682	5,821	149,689
Sectoral economic outturn per HUF 100 production cost (HUF)	53.88	33.04	47.18	26.68	1.33	36.98

<sup>a)</sup> Without subsidies.

<sup>b)</sup> Including subsidies.

**Source:** Institute of Agricultural Economics

The production cost of sweet corn fell by

**3.8%**

per hectare.

## COSTS AND RETURNS OF APPLE AND SOUR CHERRY PRODUCTION

Denomination	Average values of the main undertakings producing goods					
	Apple			Sour cherry		
	2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019
Production cost (HUF/ha)	1,042,185	1,095,356	1,086,464	757,653	766,171	822,511
Average yield (tonnes/ha)	28.22	41.00	25.99	8.27	10.01	7.41
Prime cost (HUF/tonnes)	36,932	26,717	41,804	91,627	76,539	110,984
Sales price (HUF/tonnes)	76,308	44,274	63,612	199,998	114,910	188,645
Average revenue <sup>a)</sup> (HUF/tonnes)	39,376	17,556	21,807	108,372	38,371	77,661
Economic outturn of the sector <sup>b)</sup> (HUF/ha)	1,436,171	1,104,644	953,538	1,170,174	686,973	904,761
Sectoral economic outturn per HUF 100 production cost (HUF)	137.80	100.85	87.77	154.45	89.66	110.00

<sup>a)</sup> Without subsidies.

<sup>b)</sup> Including subsidies.

**Source:** Institute of Agricultural Economics

The cost of producing apples per hectare decreased by

**0.8%**

meaning it remained almost unchanged.

## COSTS AND RETURNS OF DAIRY COW AND TABLE EGG PRODUCTION

The cost of producing  
table hen eggs  
increased by

**1.6%**

per head.

Denomination	Average values of the main undertakings producing goods					
	Dairy cow			Table egg		
	2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019
Production cost (HUF/individual) <sup>a)</sup>	758,037	824,603	864,995	5,426	6,060	6,154
Average yield (Liter/cow, egg/hen)	7,917	8,530	8,589	269	314	274
Prime cost (HUF/Liter, HUF/piece)	89.90	91.23	95.69	20.20	19.32	22.48
Sales price (HUF/Liter, HUF/piece)	95.57	95.14	99.34	25.74	25.03	26.04
Average revenue <sup>b)</sup> (HUF/Liter, HUF/piece)	5.67	3.91	3.65	5.55	5.71	3.56
Economic outturn of the sector <sup>c)</sup> (HUF/individual) <sup>a)</sup>	264,294	240,841	267,127	2,333	2,256	1,287
Sectoral economic outturn per HUF 100 production cost (HUF)	34.87	29.21	30.88	43.00	37.23	20.91

<sup>a)</sup> Per annual average number of heads of animals.

<sup>b)</sup> Without subsidies.

<sup>c)</sup> Including subsidies.

**Source:** Institute of Agricultural Economics

## COSTS AND RETURNS OF PIG AND CHICKEN FATTENING

The production cost  
of pig fattening  
decreased by

**3.4%**

per head.

Denomination	Average values of the main undertakings producing goods					
	Pig fattening			Chicken fattening		
	2017	2018	2019	2017	2018	2019
Production cost (HUF/individual) <sup>a)</sup>	131,340	126,894	122,607	4,741	4,642	4,358
Average yield (kg/day)	0.71	0.66	0.70	0.05	0.05	0.05
Prime cost (HUF/kg)	385.61	383.72	381.06	249.47	242.14	245.63
Sales price (HUF/kg)	391.86	365.41	447.64	245.37	256.95	260.97
Average revenue per unit <sup>b)</sup> (HUF/kg)	6.25	-18.30	66.58	-4.10	14.81	15.35
Economic outturn of the sector <sup>c)</sup> (HUF/individual) <sup>a)</sup>	6,110	-2,263	36,734	141	499	446
Sectoral economic outturn per HUF 100 production cost (HUF)	4.65	-1.78	29.96	2.98	10.76	10.23

<sup>a)</sup> Per annual average number of heads of animals.

<sup>b)</sup> Without subsidies.

<sup>c)</sup> Including subsidies.

**Source:** Institute of Agricultural Economics

## ECONOMIC ACCOUNTS FOR AGRICULTURE

Denomination	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 <sup>1)</sup>
	Current price, million HUF				
Cereals (inc. seeds)	692,499	617,927	713,753	748,422	798,387
Industrial crops (inc. pulses)	379,601	388,759	346,372	342,611	380,225
Forage plants	69,207	64,478	71,634	71,262	71,547
Grapes, fruits	153,109	173,322	159,616	147,287	157,256
Wine	32,966	39,919	35,076	35,827	37,081
Horticultural crops (vegetables, orchards, flowers)	222,206	221,504	228,810	254,582	266,657
Potatoes (inc. seed)	30,611	21,496	26,113	33,751	31,469
Other crop products	14,868	14,560	13,488	17,418	17,867
<b>Crops total</b>	<b>1,561,720</b>	<b>1,505,331</b>	<b>1,558,991</b>	<b>1,624,806</b>	<b>1,732,825</b>
Livestock	603,686	617,896	656,448	706,587	708,090
Animal products	235,113	290,953	289,620	300,496	317,614
Live animals and animal products together	838,799	908,849	946,068	1,007,082	1,025,704
Agricultural products	2,400,519	2,414,180	2,505,059	2,631,888	2,758,529
Agricultural services	131,478	134,015	142,413	154,712	164,134
Inseparable non-agricultural secondary activities	55,756	47,206	45,119	50,520	50,520
<b>Agricultural output total</b>	<b>2,587,753</b>	<b>2,595,400</b>	<b>2,692,591</b>	<b>2,837,121</b>	<b>2,973,183</b>
Total intermediate consumption	1,517,137	1,493,152	1,587,554	1,671,232	1,692,125
Gross value added at basic prices	1,070,616	1,102,248	1,105,037	1,165,889	1,281,058
Factor income	1,189,443	1,217,582	1,220,414	1,262,020	1,397,378
Operating surplus / Mixed income	811,755	831,725	821,689	835,777	956,894
Net entrepreneurial income	701,212	718,348	701,548	704,736	824,521

Source: Hungarian Central Statistical Office, Institute of Agricultural Economics

The share of all crops of total agricultural output was

**58.3%.**

## AGRICULTURAL LABOUR INPUT

Denomination	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 <sup>1)</sup>
	Annual Working Unit				
Total	434,281	421,415	391,601	358,891	337,600
Paid	132,265	128,567	124,261	118,068	115,000
Unpaid	302,015	292,848	267,339	240,823	222,600

Source: Hungarian Central Statistical Office, Institute of Agricultural Economics

Paid agricultural labour input decreased by

**2.6%.**

## AGRICULTURAL INCOME INDICES

Real value of the net entrepreneurial income was

**105.5%**

compared to the previous year (Indicator 'C').

Denomination	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 <sup>(1)</sup>
	previous year = 100.0				
'A' index	107.2	101.6	104.0	99.7	111.6
'C' index	103.5	98.7	94.6	96.4	105.5

**Source:** Hungarian Central Statistical Office, Institute of Agricultural Economics

## VOLUME INDICES OF AGRICULTURAL OUTPUT AND GROSS VALUE ADDED

The volume index of agricultural output was

**97.8%**

compared to the previous year.

Denomination	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 <sup>(1)</sup>
	previous year = 100.0				
Cereals (inc. seeds)	118.4	85.1	106.7	105.0	97.9
Industrial crops (inc. pulses)	130.9	107.2	93.0	91.6	96.2
Forage plants	133.2	91.0	107.7	104.9	99.9
Grapes, fruits	96.4	100.8	111.6	89.2	81.6
Net value added at basic prices	101.9	100.1	90.3	99.2	99.4
Potatoes (inc. seed)	94.9	78.7	97.3	103.8	105.0
Other plant products	108.9	93.2	96.5	106.5	100.0
Crops total	116.3	94.7	100.9	99.4	96.7
Livestock	101.0	96.0	109.4	101.2	97.6
Animal products	96.4	104.4	99.8	101.9	101.3
Live animals and animal products together	99.6	98.3	106.3	101.4	98.7
Agricultural products	110.1	96.0	102.9	100.2	97.4
Agricultural services	98.0	100.1	102.4	103.0	103.0
Inseparable non-agricultural secondary activities	102.2	80.9	93.0	106.0	100.0
Agricultural output total	109.3	95.9	102.7	100.4	97.8
Total intermediate consumption	104.3	98.4	101.4	101.6	100.9
Gross value added at basic prices	116.9	92.3	104.5	98.8	93.4

**Source:** Hungarian Central Statistical Office, Institute of Agricultural Economics

## AGRICULTURAL INSURANCE PREMIUMS

Denomination	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	received fee, million HUF				
Crop insurance total	11,343.2	13,301.3	13,213.4	13,715.8	15,983.9
Crop insurance without premium subsidy	3,078.4	2,845.0	2,616.2	2,081.8	1,754.4
Crop insurance with premium subsidy	8,264.8	10,456.3	10,597.2	11,634.0	14,229.5
<i>Premium subsidy - Category 'A'</i>	3,026.0	4,754.5	4,300.8	5,288.8	6,496.5
<i>Premium subsidy - Category 'B'</i>	3,494.8	3,601.7	3,883.9	1,593.5	1,933.4
<i>Premium subsidy - Category 'C'</i>	1,341.7	1,667.8	2,005.8	4,376.6	4,639.7
Livestock insurance total	624.2	603.8	604.2	540.3	645.7
Forest insurance total	10.1	7.8	10.5	3.1	10.0
Property and liability insurance total	1,219.6	1,382.1	1,429.3	1,469.7	1,808.4
Agricultural insurances total	13,197.1	15,294.9	15,257.4	15,728.9	18,447.9

Source: Institute of Agricultural Economics

Crop insurance premiums increased by

**16.5%**

in 2020.

## AGRICULTURAL INSURANCE CLAIM PAYMENTS

Denomination	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	claims payments, million HUF				
Crop insurance total	7,103.7	9,669.1	4,837.4	6,603.7	5,868.7
Crop insurance without premium subsidy	2,038.4	1,999.7	847.3	858.7	431.7
Crop insurance without premium subsidy	5,065.3	7,669.4	3,990.1	5,745.0	5,437.0
<i>Premium subsidy - Category 'A'</i>	1,049.4	1,627.7	401.6	1,203.2	2,055.2
<i>Premium subsidy - Category 'B'</i>	1,077.9	1,330.1	373.9	533.3	416.7
<i>Premium subsidy - Category 'C'</i>	616.0	651.7	403.3	904.2	650.5
Livestock insurance total	252.9	237.8	166.1	249.7	159.5
Forest insurance total	0	0.5	0	0	0
Property and liability insurance total	491.6	701.9	441.7	681.8	604.9
Agricultural insurances total	7,848.2	10,609.3	5,445.2	7,535.2	6,633.1

Source: Institute of Agricultural Economics

Crop insurance claim payments decreased by

**11.1%**

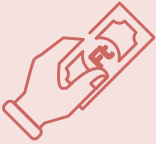
in 2020.

# FOOD INDUSTRY



## 2,640

In 2020 the number of food processing enterprises with more than 5 employees



## +9.6%

Gross average earnings increased in the food industry



## +9.3%

Investments in the food industry increased



## +13.1%

The total loan portfolio of the food industry increased



## -3.3%

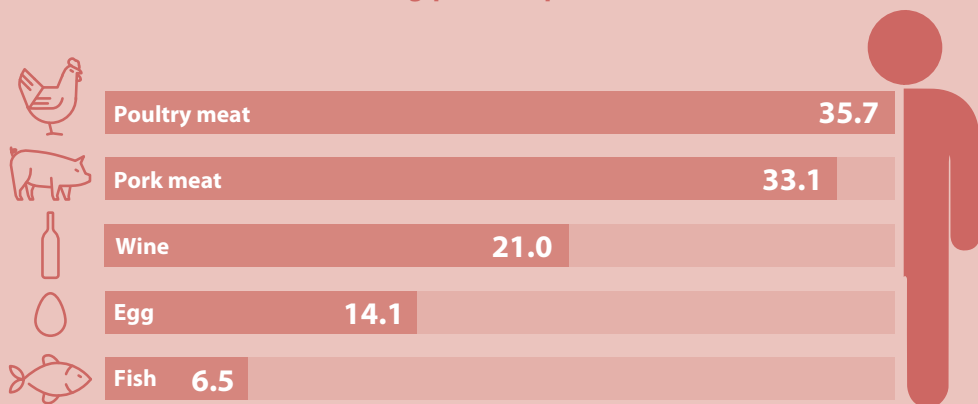
The number of people employed in food industry decreased



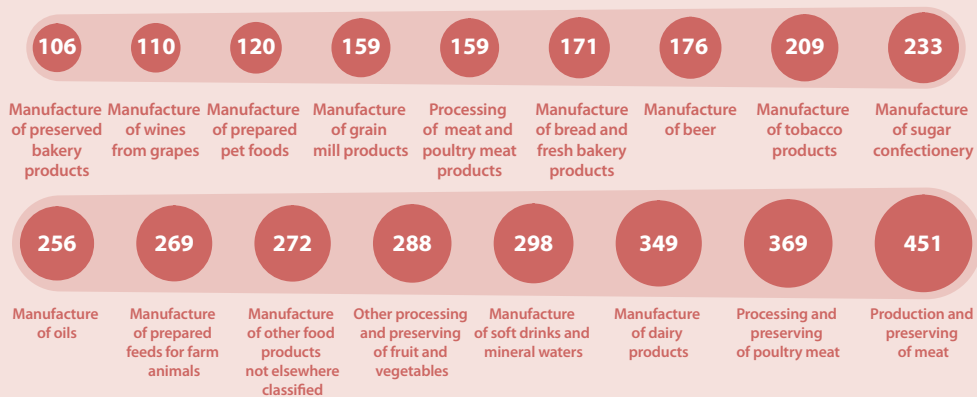
## +75.3%

The average gross earnings were the highest in the vegetable and animal oils and fats manufacturing sector.

## PER CAPITA AMOUNTS OF FOOD AVAILABLE, 2019 (kg/person; l/person)



## NET SALES REVENUE IN KEY SUB-SECTORS OF FOOD INDUSTRY IN 2019 (billion HUF)



## REGISTERED FOOD PROCESSING ENTERPRISES BY SUB-SECTORS<sup>a)</sup>

The number of enterprises engaged in the manufacture of food, beverages and tobacco products decreased by

**2.4%.**

Denomination	Number of enterprises				
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
• Manufacture of food, beverages and tobacco products	2,663	2,659	2,619	2,704	2,640
Manufacture of food	2,286	2,285	2,248	2,294	2,223
Manufacture of beverages	370	368	366	406	413
Production and preserving of meat	211	218	209	205	184
Processing and preserving of poultry meat	87	87	86	85	90
Production of meat and poultry meat products	59	58	64	63	69
Processing and preserving of fruit and vegetables	189	195	206	226	222
Manufacture of dairy products	45	44	46	43	45
Manufacture of grain mill products	65	64	62	64	61
Manufacture of prepared animal feed	94	91	87	88	86
Manufacture of bread; fresh bakery products	1,098	1,082	1,041	1,043	1,004
Manufacture of sugar confectionery	99	101	99	103	103
Manufacture of distilled spirits	54	47	52	60	56
Manufacture of wines from grapes	193	198	190	214	234
Manufacture of beer	18	21	24	23	22
Manufacture of soft drinks and mineral waters	91	89	84	87	83
Manufacture of tobacco products	7	6	5	5	–

<sup>a)</sup> Data of enterprises with more than 5 employees.

**Source:** Hungarian Central Statistical Office



## PEOPLE EMPLOYED IN SUB-SECTORS OF FOOD INDUSTRY<sup>a)</sup>

Denomination	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	persons				
Manufacture of food products	83,346	83,987	85,952	85,740	82,934
Production and preserving of meat, processing of meat products	24,336	23,589	24,550	24,581	23,581
Out of which					
Processing and preserving of meat	7,647	7,371	8,196	7,640	7,189
Processing and preserving of poultry-meat	9,621	9,695	9,831	10,843	10,422
Processing of meat and poultry-meat products	7,068	6,523	6,523	6,098	5,970
Processing and preserving of fish	...	...	...	...	...
Processing and preserving of fruit and vegetables	7,577	7,850	8,180	8,029	7,975
Processing of vegetable and animal oils	1,024	1,032	998	1,001	988
Manufacture of dairy products	6,652	6,711	6,920	7,026	6,883
Manufacture of grain mill products and starch	2,127	2,163	2,683	2,767	2,798
Manufacture of bakery and pasta products	26,140	27,044	26,173	25,385	23,954
Out of which					
Manufacture of bread; fresh bakery products	20,253	21,025	20,077	18,914	17,612
Manufacture of preserved bakery products	4,398	4,416	4,377	4,897	4,702
Manufacture of pasta products	1,489	1,603	1,719	1,574	1,640
Manufacture of other food products	8,843	9,153	9,863	10,310	9,901
Out of which					
Manufacture of sugar	...	...	...	252	251
Manufacture of sugar confectionery	2,917	2,656	3,368	3,333	2,962
Manufacture of prepared animal feeds	6,617	6,439	6,539	6,590	6,804
Manufacture of beverages	9,975	9,921	10,080	10,326	10,125
Out of which					
Manufacture of wines from grapes	3,398	3,539	3,496	3,540	3,378
Manufacture of beer	1,782	1,744	1,773	1,818	1,813
Manufacture of soft drinks, production of mineral waters	3,380	3,343	3,523	3,736	3,824
Manufacture of tobacco products	1,306	1,430	1,585	1,311	1,410
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco products	94,627	95,338	97,618	97,377	94,470

<sup>a)</sup> Data of enterprises with more than 5 employees. Until 2018, number of employees (full-time or at least 60 working hours per week), from 2019 average number of employees.

**Source:** Hungarian Central Statistical Office

In 2020,  
**83 thousand people**  
were employed in the food industry.

## GROSS AVERAGE EARNINGS OF EMPLOYEES IN SUB-SECTORS OF FOOD INDUSTRY<sup>a)</sup>

In the food industry in 2020 the average gross earnings were the highest in the **vegetable and animal oils** an fats manufacturing sector.

Denomination	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	HUF				
Manufacture of food products	218,883	247,399	274,654	312,823	342,743
Production and preserving of meat, processing of meat products	198,046	223,790	255,757	283,827	307,014
Out of which					
Processing and preserving of meat	179,126	211,978	242,743	262,887	294,726
Processing and preserving of poultry-meat	195,948	218,425	255,324	287,195	303,257
Processing of meat and poultry-meat products	224,625	248,531	275,514	307,854	333,288
Processing and preserving of fish	...	...	...	...	...
Processing and preserving of fruit and vegetables	223,841	250,755	277,137	317,782	347,926
Processing of vegetable and animal oils	430,848	465,553	502,801	564,482	600,913
Manufacture of dairy products	244,939	276,573	302,539	337,677	368,464
Manufacture of grain mill products and starch	278,592	312,889	350,069	406,164	458,744
Manufacture of bakery and pasta products	177,042	203,004	221,011	257,988	278,176
Out of which					
Manufacture of bread; fresh bakery products	157,936	181,261	196,670	228,428	245,942
Manufacture of preserved bakery products	235,681	261,293	283,876	328,848	348,012
Manufacture of pasta products	219,155	267,062	289,875	333,650	355,066
Manufacture of other food products	254,824	270,131	299,532	336,591	367,108
Out of which					
Manufacture of sugar	...	...	...	465,757	498,967
Manufacture of sugar confectionery	220,890	236,055	269,089	305,423	331,489
Manufacture of prepared animal feeds	303,428	358,065	383,864	445,511	486,650
Manufacture of beverages	320,709	343,701	373,287	407,270	439,813
Out of which					
Manufacture of wines from grapes	233,240	238,069	267,817	290,763	312,286
Manufacture of beer	407,706	437,705	484,208	519,049	557,561
Manufacture of soft drinks, production of mineral waters	373,607	408,575	424,099	461,310	490,454
Manufacture of tobacco products	298,260	308,329	332,387	409,683	492,149
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco products	231,360	259,094	286,250	324,591	356,130

<sup>a)</sup> Data of enterprises with more than 5 employees. From 2019, the average gross earnings of full-time employees (HUF/person/month).

**Source:** Hungarian Central Statistical Office

## NET AVERAGE EARNINGS OF EMPLOYEES IN SUB-SECTORS OF FOOD INDUSTRY<sup>a)</sup>

Denomination	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	HUF				
Manufacture of food products	145,558	164,521	182,645	208,028	227,924
Production and preserving of meat, processing of meat products	131,700	148,821	170,079	188,745	204,164
Out of which					
Processing and preserving of meat	119,118	140,966	161,424	174,820	195,993
Processing and preserving of poultry-meat	130,305	145,253	169,791	190,985	201,666
Processing of meat and poultry-meat products	149,376	165,273	183,217	204,723	221,637
Processing and preserving of fish	...	...	...	...	...
Processing and preserving of fruit and vegetables	148,854	166,753	184,296	211,325	231,371
Processing of vegetable and animal oils	286,513	309,592	334,362	375,380	399,607
Manufacture of dairy products	162,884	183,921	201,188	224,555	245,029
Manufacture of grain mill products and starch	185,262	208,072	232,796	270,099	305,065
Manufacture of bakery and pasta products	117,735	134,997	146,973	171,562	184,987
Out of which					
Manufacture of bread; fresh bakery products	105,031	120,538	130,787	151,904	163,551
Manufacture of preserved bakery products	156,728	173,760	188,778	218,684	231,428
Manufacture of pasta products	145,736	177,598	192,767	221,878	236,119
Manufacture of other food products	169,457	179,637	199,189	223,833	244,127
Out of which					
Manufacture of sugar	...	...	...	309,728	331,813
Manufacture of sugar confectionery	146,889	156,978	178,944	203,106	220,441
Manufacture of prepared animal feeds	201,879	238,114	255,269	296,265	323,623
Manufacture of beverages	213,272	228,564	248,236	270,835	292,476
Out of which					
Manufacture of wines from grapes	155,106	158,318	178,099	193,358	207,671
Manufacture of beer	271,125	291,074	321,998	345,168	370,778
Manufacture of soft drinks, reduction of mineral waters	248,450	271,704	282,025	306,771	326,152
Manufacture of tobacco products	198,342	205,038	221,037	272,439	327,279
Manufacture of food products, beverages and tobacco products	153,855	172,298	190,357	215,853	236,826

<sup>a)</sup> Data of enterprises with more than 5 employees. From 2019, the average net earnings of full-time employees (excluding benefits).

**Source:** Hungarian Central Statistical Office

In the food industry in 2020 the average monthly net earnings were the lowest in the **bread and fresh pastry** products manufacturing sector.

## VOLUME INDICES OF GROSS OUTPUT IN BRANCHES OF FOOD INDUSTRY<sup>a)</sup>

The volume of dairy  
production  
increased by

5.6%

compared to the  
previous year.

Denomination	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 <sup>a)</sup>
	previous year = 100.0				
● Manufacture of food, beverages and tobacco products	101.0	101.1	104.3	105.0	101.0
● Out of which					
● Production and preserving of meat	100.8	108.7	100.4	104.0	98.1
● Processing and preserving of poultry meat	106.0	89.0	114.0	105.1	93.3
● Production of meat and poultry meat products	106.8	92.5	105.8	104.5	89.7
● Processing and preserving of fruit and vegetables	113.7	104.1	98.4	103.8	101.3
● Manufacture of dairy products	108.7	104.8	98.7	103.3	105.6
● Manufacture of grain mill products	88.7	108.8	102.0	99.5	102.9
● Manufacture of prepared animal feeds	128.5	98.0	102.9	106.6	103.7
● Manufacture of bread and fresh bakery products	98.7	97.4	93.8	92.1	97.3
● Manufacture of sugar confectionery	115.0	88.2	132.4	91.7	93.7
● Manufacture of distilled spirits	90.6	91.0	131.9	85.3	112.3
● Manufacture of wines from grapes	91.0	103.6	98.6	135.6	94.6
● Manufacture of beer	108.1	103.6	112.2	100.4	87.3
● Manufacture of soft drinks and mineral waters	95.2	106.6	113.1	104.2	93.6
● Manufacture of tobacco products	96.6	101.3	117.1	91.9	114.1

<sup>a)</sup> Data of enterprises with more than 4 employees.

**Source:** Hungarian Central Statistical Office

## INVESTMENTS OF FOOD PROCESSING ENTERPRISES<sup>a)</sup>

Denomination	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	at current prices, million HUF				
Manufacture of food, beverages and tobacco products	185,660	200,996	238,422	256,678	283,096
Out of which					
Production and preserving of meat and fish	18,317	9,243	7,156	10,348	16,637
Processing and preserving of poultry meat	16,156	23,481	31,928	23,346	17,282
Processing and preserving of fruit and vegetables	11,039	14,799	17,395	18,655	23,712
Manufacture of dairy products	6,430	10,398	27,049	20,939	23,132
Manufacture of grain mill products	3,886	2,775	4,223	5,875	5,425
Manufacture of prepared animal feeds	15,879	24,483	14,789	16,013	29,400
Manufacture of sugar confectionery	4,746	4,722	5,639	6,316	6,467
Manufacture of distilled spirits	1,896	1,304	2,978	3,772	3,431
Manufacture of wines from grapes	8,328	4,931	13,457	15,179	12,630
Manufacture of beer	4,724	4,825	7,519	8,178	9,138
Manufacture of soft drinks and mineral waters	12,539	17,270	18,763	24,116	21,431
Manufacture of tobacco products	2,702	5,450	8,379	7,321	17,081

<sup>a)</sup> Based on quarterly data collection. Data of enterprises with more than 4 employees and budgetary institutions, organisations operating in accordance with the budgetary law and non-profit organisations under observation.

**Source:** Hungarian Central Statistical Office

Among the food, beverages and tobacco production sectors, the largest investment was made in the **feed production** sector in 2020.

## THE MAIN FINANCIAL RESULTS OF THE FOOD INDUSTRY BY SUB-SECTORS

The **soft drink and mineral waters production** sector had the highest profit before tax among the food industry sub-sectors.

Denomination	Number of enterprises (No.)		Operating results (million HUF)		Earnings/ Results before taxes (million HUF)	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
Production and preserving of meat	316	288	1,467	-1,771	158	-2,771
Processing and preserving of poultry meat	125	119	15,501	12,603	13,859	10,944
Processing of meat and poultry meat products	60	57	12,350	8,698	12,589	8,897
Processing and preserving of fish	8	10	-2	-289	-11	-287
Processing and preserving of potatoes	10	11	173	428	158	408
Manufacture of fruit and vegetable juice	71	74	3,001	2,381	3,149	2,361
Other processing and preserving of fruit and vegetables	402	374	10,182	16,821	8,912	14,915
Manufacture of oils and fats	55	50	11,942	17,256	5,927	15,107
Manufacture of dairy products	86	80	5,566	8,023	5,719	7,911
Manufacture of ice cream	45	41	551	-576	490	-575
Manufacture of grain mill products	95	89	6,209	5,854	5,822	5,574
Manufacture of starch products	9	7	8,069	10,395	5,642	9,965
Manufacture of bread and fresh bakery products	1,002	951	6,880	6,839	6,303	6,577
Manufacture of preserved bakery products	88	87	6,477	5,316	6,158	5,028
Manufacture of pasta products	126	125	2,145	2,254	1,860	1,972
Manufacture of sugar	7	7	-2,879	560	-2,859	-580
Manufacture of sugar confectionery	232	203	9,143	10,123	8,013	9,506
Processing of tea and coffee	40	36	796	661	768	659
Manufacture of condiments and seasonings	50	46	1,526	1,989	1,439	1,816
Manufacture of prepared meals and dishes	43	43	-655	1,133	-870	1,156
Manufacture of homogenised food preparations and dietetic food	27	27	1,677	1,236	1,610	1,190
Manufacture of other food products nec	226	220	9,689	5,843	11,417	1,574
Manufacture of prepared feeds for farm animals	104	100	9,984	7,909	9,486	7,823
Manufacture of prepared pet foods	39	42	4,685	8,198	2,669	8,948
Manufacture of distilled spirits	321	319	4,013	3,541	3,942	3,296
Manufacture of wines from grapes	667	646	8,523	7,283	7,407	6,421
Manufacture of cider and other fruit wines	14	14	92	143	68	118
Manufacture of other non-distilled fermented beverages	10	10	-19	-16	-19	-18
Manufacture of beer	86	91	5,637	8,693	4,901	7,876
Manufacture of malt	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manufacture of soft drinks and mineral waters	244	231	21,788	21,172	19,957	18,041
Manufacture of tobacco products	8	8	8,095	10,672	8,605	11,173
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,617</b>	<b>4,407</b>	<b>173,532</b>	<b>184,323</b>	<b>154,109</b>	<b>165,940</b>

**Source:** National Tax and Customs Administration of Hungary, corporate tax declaration data

## THE MAIN FINANCIAL RESULTS OF THE FOOD INDUSTRY BY SUB-SECTORS, 2019

Denomination	Number of enterprises (No.)	Net sales revenue (Billion HUF)	Balance sheet total (Billion HUF)	Equity (Billion HUF)
Production and preserving of meat	288	451	237	90
Processing and preserving of poultry meat	119	369	247	92
Processing of meat and poultry meat products	57	159	129	59
Processing and preserving of fish	10	1	2	-0.22
Processing and preserving of potatoes	11	3	4	2
Manufacture of fruit and vegetable juice	74	61	58	35
Other processing and preserving of fruit and vegetables	374	288	304	145
Manufacture of oils and fats	50	256	169	39
Manufacture of dairy products	80	349	218	110
Manufacture of ice cream	41	3	3	1
Manufacture of grain mill products	89	159	123	55
Manufacture of starch products	7	98	127	52
Manufacture of bread and fresh bakery products	951	171	112	55
Manufacture of preserved bakery products	87	106	76	39
Manufacture of pasta products	125	54	57	30
Manufacture of sugar	7	24	36	23
Manufacture of sugar confectionery	203	233	152	49
Processing of tea and coffee	36	9	8	3
Manufacture of condiments and seasonings	46	36	41	17
Manufacture of prepared meals and dishes	43	24	18	9
Manufacture of homogenised food preparations and dietetic food	27	21	12	8
Manufacture of other food products nec	220	272	291	86
Manufacture of prepared feeds for farm animals	100	269	164	68
Manufacture of prepared pet foods	42	120	142	101
Manufacture of distilled spirits	319	39	42	21
Manufacture of wines from grapes	646	110	276	153
Manufacture of cider and other fruit wines	14	1	3	2
Manufacture of other non-distilled fermented beverages	10,0	0,04	0,23	0,15
Manufacture of beer	91	176	79	31
Manufacture of malt	...	...	...	...
Manufacture of soft drinks and mineral waters	231	298	240	74
Manufacture of tobacco products	8	209	97	48
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,407</b>	<b>4,378</b>	<b>3,474</b>	<b>1,500</b>

The **meat processing and preservation** sector had the highest net sales revenue among the food industry sub-sectors in 2019.

**Source:** National Tax and Customs Administration of Hungary, corporate tax declaration data

## CONSUMPTION PER CAPITA<sup>a)</sup>

Within per capita meat consumption, poultry meat consumption was

**46.7%**

in 2019.

Denomination	Average of 2011–2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
	kg				
Yearly consumption					
Meat, meat products	58.0	66.4	71.2	75.8	76.5
Out of which: pork	25.2	29.3	30.4	32.9	33.1
beef and veal	2.5	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.6
edible offal	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0
poultry meat	26	30.0	33.5	35.4	35.7
Fish <sup>b)</sup>	5.5	6.0	6.4	6.6	6.5
Milk	155.7	169.0	165.5	166.2	175.3
Eggs	12.7	13.6	13.8	13.9	14.1
Fats and oils	34.4	37.3	37.3	38.4	39.6
Out of which: lard	11.0	11.9	12.2	12.2	12.3
Flour	80.4	82.8	85.0	85.7	85.6
Rice	4.2	5.6	5.4	5.9	6.3
Sugar	28.6	30.8	32.1	31.8	31.9
Potatoes	61.6	59.4	57.1	59.8	58.0
Vegetables <sup>c)</sup>	107.3	115.2	117.4	114.5	114.7
Fruits <sup>c)</sup>	80.8	89.2	83.4	90.6	86.1
Spirituous beverages <sup>d)</sup> , litre	6.5	6.4	6.1	6.9	6.3
Wine, litre	24.1	26.9	24.8	24.6	21.0
Beer, litre	67.4	67.4	67.8	70.4	72.7
Tobacco	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3
Coffee	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.7
Tea, dag	19.3	21.6	21.5	18.8	19.5
Daily energy and nutrient intakes					
Kilojoule	12,539	13,517	13,695	14,036	14,235
proteins, gram	95.0	103.2	106.5	109.9	111.1
Out of which: animal proteins, gram	53.8	60.1	62.7	65.4	66.5
Fat, gram	134.7	148.1	149.0	154.4	158.6
Carbohydrates, gram	354.6	375.0	380.4	385.3	386.2

<sup>a)</sup> Available data.

<sup>b)</sup> The quantity of fish is measured in live weight from 2015. Source: Institute of Agricultural Economics.

<sup>c)</sup> Processed products expressed in fresh product weight.

<sup>d)</sup> Converted into 50 degrees Alcohol by Volume spirits.

**Source:** Hungarian Central Statistical Office



## TOTAL STOCK OF LOANS OF THE FOOD INDUSTRY

Denomination	2019	2020
	million HUF	
Production and preserving of meat	63,048	63,354
Processing and preserving of poultry meat	42,542	52,530
Processing of meat and poultry meat products	6,874	14,863
Manufacture of fruit and vegetable juice	1,727	2,981
Other processing and preserving of fruit and vegetables	73,578	83,553
Manufacture of oils and fats	19,520	42,072
Manufacture of dairy products	21,418	21,409
Manufacture of grain mill products	45,920	46,633
Manufacture of bread and fresh bakery products	18,672	20,757
Manufacture of pasta products	12,702	14,548
Manufacture of preserved bakery products	2,687	4,150
Manufacture of prepared feeds for farm animals	31,998	38,296
Manufacture of prepared pet foods	3,010	4,333
Manufacture of wines from grapes <sup>a)</sup>	–	31,928
Manufacture of other food products nec	201,194	175,057
<b>Food industry total</b>	<b>544,888</b>	<b>616,467</b>

The total stock of loans of the food industry increased by

**13.1%.**

<sup>a)</sup> In 2019, grape wine production data are included in the other food industry category.

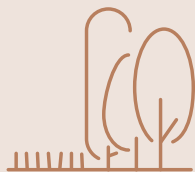
**Source:** Ministry of Agriculture

# FORESTRY, FISHERY



## 1.9mn hectares

the area of forests in Hungary,  
in 2020



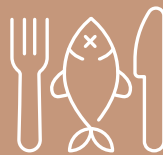
### 6.6mn m<sup>3</sup>

wood production



### -6.3%

decrease in  
firewood yield



### 14.4k tons

fresh water fish farming for  
food in ponds



### 109k head

number of deers shot



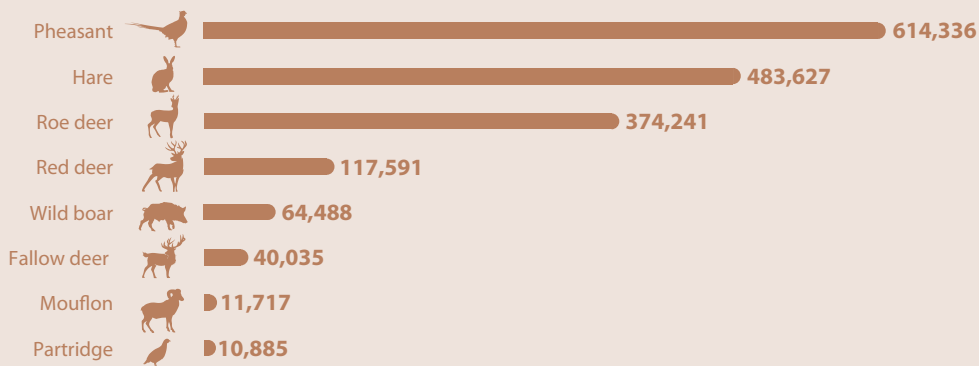
### +54.9%

Increase in  
afforestation

## FOREST LAND OWNERSHIP, 2020



## ESTIMATED STOCK OF GAMES, 2021 (heads)



## FOREST AREA, FOREST AS % OF LAND AREA

The area of privately owned forests increased by

**0.3%.**

Denomination	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	thousand hectares				
1. Land area, total	9,303	9,303	9,303	9,303	9,303
2. Area registered in the National Forestry Database	2,059	2,057	2,069	2,067	2,071
2.1. Area under forest management plan	2,059	2,057	2,055	2,054	2,057
2.1.1. Area of woodlands	1,939	1,940	1,939	1,939	1,942
2.1.2. Forest management area	120	117	116	116	115
2.2. Area under private afforestation	-	-	14	13	14
Out of 2.1:					
state forests	1,156	1,155	1,155	1,155	1,155
community owned forests	21	21	21	20	20
private forests	881	881	880	879	882
Forest as % of land area <sup>a)</sup>	20.8	20.9	21.0	21.0	21.0

<sup>a)</sup> Calculated from the sum of the area of woodlands and the area under private afforestation.

**Source:** National Land Centre, Forestry Department

## FORESTATION

Denomination	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	hectares				
	Reforestation				
State foresters	11,120	9,868	9,562	9,256	8,603
Other foresters	10,389	9,962	8,866	9,279	9,616
<b>Total</b>	<b>21,508</b>	<b>19,830</b>	<b>18,428</b>	<b>18,535</b>	<b>18,220</b>
	Afforestation				
State foresters	78	0	8	38	173
Other foresters	80	626	1,293	1,549	2,285
<b>Total</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>626</b>	<b>1,301</b>	<b>1,587</b>	<b>2,458</b>

**Source:** National Land Centre, Forestry Department

More than  
**18 thousand  
hectares**

were reforested in  
2020.

## LOGGING

Denomination	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	thousand m <sup>3</sup>				
Gross above-ground wood mass	7,338	7,576	7,767	7,315	6,580
Net above-ground wood mass	6,176	6,317	6,481	6,174	5,533
Out of which: Industrial wood	2,950	2,862	3,038	2,892	2,457
Firewood	3,226	3,454	3,443	3,282	3,076

**Source:** National Land Centre, Forestry Department

Firewood logging  
was more than

**3 million m<sup>3</sup>**

in 2020.

## WOODED AREA AND LOGGING BY SPECIES

Acacia covers  
**24.4%**  
of Hungary's forest  
area.

Denomination	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Wooded area, thousand hectares					
Oak	388	388	389	389	389
Moss-capped oak	212	212	212	213	216
Beech	112	112	113	113	113
Hornbeam	97	97	97	97	97
Acacia	455	455	454	455	457
Other hardwoods	116	118	119	121	123
Poplar	198	197	197	198	199
Other softwoods	99	98	97	97	97
Pine	195	191	188	185	182
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,869</b>	<b>1,869</b>	<b>1,867</b>	<b>1,868</b>	<b>1,873</b>
Logging, thousand m <sup>3</sup>					
Oak	938	988	1,004	935	892
Moss-capped oak	794	863	840	751	721
Beech	739	728	726	670	674
Hornbeam	259	281	259	248	223
Acacia	1,429	1,488	1,586	1,502	1,303
Other hardwoods	262	316	324	329	319
Poplar	1,329	1,368	1,527	1,424	1,191
Other softwoods	314	337	334	310	229
Pine	1,276	1,207	1,166	1,145	1,029
<b>Total</b>	<b>7,338</b>	<b>7,576</b>	<b>7,767</b>	<b>7,315</b>	<b>6,580</b>

**Source:** National Land Centre, Forestry Department

## TOTAL FOREST DAMAGE, 2020 (1/2)

Categories	Severity of damage <sup>a)</sup>					Total	Defense
	0–10% Very minor damage	11–25% Minor damage	26–60% Mode- rate damage	61–99% Major damage	100% Total damage		
	area, hectares						
Damage caused by emergency pests	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Damage caused by insect pests	2,715	682	6,184	7,536	10,172	27,290	695
Damage caused by vertebrate pests	1,274	2,218	1,839	780	7,998	14,108	2,567
Damage caused by pathogens	56	222	693	324	1,619	2,914	671
Damage caused by plant pests	5	6	1	0	0	12	0
Tree death	33	114	658	613	4,059	5,477	1,980
Abiotic damage	886	1,511	7,948	4,702	16,881	31,928	5,020
Damage caused by human activity	188	0	12	0	399	598	77
Damage by unknown pests	81	0	60	3	381	525	4
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,237</b>	<b>4,753</b>	<b>17,394</b>	<b>13,959</b>	<b>41,508</b>	<b>82,850</b>	<b>11,013</b>

<sup>a)</sup> Interpreted at the level of individual trees.

**Source:** National Land Centre, Forestry Department

The damaged forest area was  
**83 thousand hectares**  
 in 2020.

## TOTAL FOREST DAMAGE, 2020 (2/2)

Damage caused by **insect pests** is the most common type of damage in Hungary's forests.

Categories	Severity of damage <sup>a)</sup>					Total	Defense
	0-10% Very minor damage	11-25% Minor damage	26-60% Moderate damage	61-99% Major damage	100% Total damage		
	Proportion of damaged trees (%)						
Damage caused by emergency pests	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Damage caused by insect pests	87	50	81	62	88	78	3
Damage caused by vertebrate pests	24	19	37	41	27	28	18
Damage caused by pathogens	31	59	55	45	25	37	23
Damage caused by plant pests	2	5	40	0	0	7	0
Tree death	49	21	32	31	14	19	36
Abiotic damage	25	53	55	76	40	49	16
Damage caused by human activity	97	0	30	0	12	39	13
Damage by unknown pests	9	0	35	30	22	22	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>13</b>

<sup>a)</sup> Interpreted at the level of individual trees.

**Source:** National Land Centre, Forestry Department



## WILD GAME POPULATION, 2021<sup>+) )</sup> (estimated)

Regions	Red deer	Fallow deer	Roe deer	Mouflon	Wild boar	Hare	Pheasant	Partridge
	heads							
Pest, Budapest	5,248	5,171	23,363	1,337	4,637	21,950	26,376	1,302
Central Hungary	5,248	5,171	23,363	1,337	4,637	21,950	26,376	1,302
Fejér	3,771	1,720	16,248	824	3,687	19,937	46,416	571
Komárom-Esztergom	4,957	1,676	7,605	1,843	3,204	2,963	6,062	154
Veszprém	13,312	2,022	12,346	2,401	5,653	11,758	17,133	162
Central Transdanubia	22,040	5,418	36,199	5,068	12,544	34,658	69,611	887
Győr-Moson-Sopron	6,658	921	21,838	71	3,693	21,266	19,581	2,035
Vas	7,681	908	11,874	105	4,652	5,241	9,259	117
Zala	8,908	357	10,228	125	7,205	4,137	11,169	5
Western Transdanubia	23,247	2,186	43,940	301	15,550	30,644	40,009	2,157
Baranya	12,976	1,255	11,163	101	5,635	6,726	15,228	0
Somogy	17,191	3,851	13,511	333	9,188	5,649	16,393	85
Tolna	6,285	5,511	19,314	0	4,848	18,084	27,150	37
Southern Transdanubia	35,707	10,560	43,448	434	18,994	30,279	58,021	122
Transdanubia	80,994	18,164	123,587	5,803	47,088	95,581	167,641	3,166
Borsod-Abaúj-Zemplén	8,297	201	24,094	909	1,860	12,993	23,329	262
Heves	7,198	272	14,385	2,349	1,636	17,781	24,070	85
Nógrád	5,502	1,253	5,378	1,108	1,648	3,243	6,483	144
Northern Hungary	20,927	1,726	43,607	4,366	5,119	33,977	53,732	491
Hajdú-Bihar	310	2,774	23,757	15	787	57,513	48,378	764
Jász-Nagykun-Szolnok	7	182	29,415	0	418	52,696	41,837	171
Szabolcs-Szatmár-Bereg	2,341	2,731	29,100	101	1,329	32,111	54,101	606
Northern Great Plain	2,658	5,687	82,272	116	2,534	142,320	144,316	1,541
Bács-Kiskun	6,428	3,384	33,244	20	3,159	44,829	67,664	1,203
Békés	344	4,756	39,122	0	550	92,615	96,635	1,361
Csongrád-Csanád	177	1,090	28,256	75	699	52,135	57,072	1,821
Southern Great Plain	6,949	9,230	100,622	95	4,408	189,579	221,371	4,385
Great Plain and North	30,534	16,643	226,501	4,577	12,061	365,876	419,419	6,417
Total	117,591	40,035	374,241	11,717	64,488	483,627	614,336	10,885

Source: National Game Management Database

In Hungary the red deer population estimated for 2021 are

117.6  
thousand  
heads.

## GAME MANAGEMENT<sup>a)</sup> 2020<sup>+</sup>

As for the big game the number of **roe deers** shot and as for the small game the number of **pheasants** shot was the highest in Hungary in 2020.

Regions	Red deer	Fallow deer	Roe deer	Mouflon	Wild boar <sup>b)</sup>	Hare	Pheasant	Partridge
	heads							
Pest, Budapest	2,914	2,496	7,217	472	1,592	4,175	25,208	1,144
Central Hungary	2,914	2,496	7,217	472	1,592	4,175	25,208	1,144
Fejér	1,702	614	3,855	157	2,522	1,716	31,449	1,034
Komárom-Esztergom	2,409	710	1,765	518	2,684	258	4,645	164
Veszprém	7,658	1,057	4,788	580	1,291	669	8,463	0
Central Transdanubia	11,769	2,381	10,408	1,255	6,497	2,643	44,557	1,198
Győr-Moson-Sopron	4,791	662	7,439	51	0	5,579	23,384	181
Vas	5,154	256	4,679	13	0	599	5,024	0
Zala	6,688	226	4,728	21	23	94	3,898	0
Western Transdanubia	16,633	1,144	16,846	85	23	6,272	32,306	181
Baranya	6,452	579	2,009	56	6,657	364	1,832	0
Somogy	9,087	1,235	3,387	28	5,675	413	3,661	260
Tolna	3,948	2,275	3,658	0	3,454	1,420	10,293	0
Southern Transdanubia	19,487	4,089	9,054	84	15,786	2,197	15,786	260
Transdanubia	47,889	7,614	36,308	1,424	22,306	11,112	92,649	1,639
Borsod-Abaúj-Zemplén	3,576	111	7,613	306	469	1,799	8,863	0
Heves	3,384	80	4,373	935	1,064	2,218	20,616	0
Nógrád	3,658	1,069	2,774	343	151	238	2,623	0
Northern Hungary	10,618	1,260	14,760	1,584	1,684	4,255	32,102	0
Hajdú-Bihar	187	1,481	6,920	0	80	10,501	26,818	0
Jász-Nagykun-Szolnok	3	28	8,345	0	348	7,035	37,163	0
Szabolcs-Szatmár-Bereg	908	1,170	8,878	58	8	6,173	32,616	0
Northern Great Plain	1,098	2,679	24,143	58	436	23,709	96,597	0
Bács-Kiskun	2,915	957	8,778	4	4,066	7,121	29,823	0
Békés	68	281	8,998	16	214	14,631	80,023	768
Csongrád-Csanád	139	1,653	8,504	1	1,152	10,982	36,090	5
Southern Great Plain	3,122	2,891	26,005	21	5,432	32,734	145,936	773
Great Plain and North	14,838	6,830	64,908	1,663	7,552	60,698	274,635	773
Total	65,641	16,940	108,708	3,559	31,450	75,985	392,492	3,556

<sup>a)</sup> Number of wild animals shot.

<sup>b)</sup> Data do not include shots for diagnostic purposes.

**Source:** National Game Management Database

## POND AQUACULTURE, INTENSIVE FISH FARMING, 2020

Counties Regions	Area of ponds in operation, hectares	Total harvest	Out of which: fish intended for human consumption	Fish intended for human consumption produced in intensive farms
Central Hungary	831	498	371	11
Central Transdanubia	2,744	1,953	773	68
Western Transdanubia	527	463	413	138
Southern Transdanubia	7,120	6,025	4,268	777
North-Hungary	346	437	277	59
Northern Great Plain	9,089	6,509	4,232	1,914
Southern Great Plain	5,928	5,466	4,063	1,084
<b>Total</b>	<b>26,585</b>	<b>21,353</b>	<b>14,395</b>	<b>4,051</b>

**Source:** Institute of Agricultural Economics

**14.1 thousand tonnes**  
of edible fish was produced on  
**26.6 thousand hectares**  
of pond area in Hungary in 2020.

# INTERNATIONAL TRADE



## 1,133.4bn HUF

In 2020, the foreign trade balance of the food industry and agricultural products



## +10.9%

Exports of agricultural and food products increased



## +9.1%

Imports of agricultural and food products increased



## 94.5%

The largest market for the food, beverages and tobacco products was the EU



## +11.1%

Exports of wine increased



## 20.2%

The largest proportion of food, beverages and tobacco products imported by Hungary originated from Germany

## EXPORT STRUCTURE BY PRODUCT GROUP, 2020 (billion HUF)



## IMPORT STRUCTURE BY PRODUCT GROUP, 2020 (billion HUF)



## INTERNATIONAL TRADE BY MAIN COMMODITY GROUPS

The contribution of food, beverages and tobacco products to the external balance of trade amounted to

**39.6%.**

Main commodity group	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	billion HUF				
	Exports				
Foods, beverages, tobacco	2,045.2	2,239.7	2,266.6	2,451.4	2,765.8
Raw materials	645.6	732.4	751.8	812.5	813.3
Energy carriers	528.4	776.1	943.0	928.1	809.1
Manufactured goods	9,062.8	9,999.9	10,830.3	10,899.8	11,483.5
Machinery, transport equipment	16,678.3	17,385.7	18,617.4	20,378.3	20,960.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>28,960.5</b>	<b>31,133.9</b>	<b>33,409.1</b>	<b>35,470.1</b>	<b>36,832.6</b>
	Imports				
Foods, beverages, tobacco	1,400.4	1,513.2	1,635.4	1,808.6	1,979.9
Raw materials	539.0	640.0	676.6	718.7	689.3
Energy carriers	1,652.3	2,222.4	2,589.9	2,734.0	1,933.2
Manufactured goods	9,428.2	10,376.7	11,656.3	12,285.9	13,472.8
Machinery, transport equipment	12,911.3	13,881.1	15,098.4	16,509.7	16,773.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>25,931.2</b>	<b>28,633.4</b>	<b>31,656.7</b>	<b>34,056.8</b>	<b>34,849.0</b>
	Balance of trade				
Foods, beverages, tobacco	644.8	726.4	631.1	642.8	785.9
Raw materials	106.6	92.5	75.2	93.8	124.0
Energy carriers	-1,123.9	-1,446.3	-1,646.9	-1,805.9	-1,124.1
Manufactured goods	-365.4	-376.8	-826.0	-1,386.1	-1,989.3
Machinery, transport equipment	3,767.0	3,504.6	3,519.0	3,868.6	4,187.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,029.2</b>	<b>2,500.5</b>	<b>1,752.4</b>	<b>1,413.3</b>	<b>1,983.6</b>

Source: Hungarian Central Statistical Office

## INTERNATIONAL TRADE BY COMMODITY GROUPS

Commodity group	Exports		Imports	
	at current prices, billion HUF			
	2019	2020	2019	2020
Live animals	136.4	144.0	69.9	83.8
Meat, slaughter by-products, offal	338.5	313.4	200.6	186.5
Fish, and aquatic invertebrates	5.1	5.0	19.3	17.6
Dairy products, edible products of animal origin	155.4	170.1	149.4	161.5
Other animal products	39.1	25.8	29.8	19.2
Plant products	21.5	20.7	37.6	39.4
Edible vegetables	82.0	91.1	89.7	108.3
Edible fruit and nuts, citrus fruits	42.0	46.4	97.8	121.2
Coffee, tea, spices	20.7	20.0	46.3	48.6
Cereals	431.5	563.9	64.5	70.8
Products of the milling industry	42.9	51.8	23.5	23.2
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits, straw and fodder	216.7	219.0	95.0	109.5
Vegetable saps and extracts	1.1	1.0	6.9	9.2
Other plant products	7.3	1.6	0.9	1.0
Animal or vegetable fats and oils	178.6	200.6	76.2	92.2
Preparations of meat, and fish	106.6	116.3	101.3	114.2
Sugars and sugar confectionery	65.0	73.3	54.9	62.2
Cocoa and cocoa preparations	60.2	68.5	95.6	103.4
Pastrycooks' products	86.0	96.4	148.2	160.1
Preparations of vegetables and fruit	172.2	200.9	92.5	99.9
Other edible preparations	210.7	259.5	175.1	193.6
Beverages, spirits and vinegar	242.2	267.1	120.7	124.7
Prepared animal fodder, residues	310.0	338.0	170.1	178.9
Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	68.1	77.6	85.0	109.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,039.7</b>	<b>3,371.9</b>	<b>2,051.2</b>	<b>2,238.5</b>

Source: Hungarian Central Statistical Office

Cereals accounted for

**16.7%**

of export among agricultural and food products.

## EXPORTS BY COMMODITY GROUPS

The value of exports of agricultural and food products expressed in EUR increased by

**2.8%.**

Commodity group	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	millió EUR				
Live animal	335.6	326.2	361.7	419.2	410.2
Meat, slaughter by-products, offal	1,009.7	966.4	998.4	1,038.4	892.8
Fish, and aquatic invertebrates	28.6	28.7	27.1	15.8	14.3
Dairy products, edible products of animal origin	370.3	455.7	455.0	477.5	485.1
Other animal products	61.9	65.4	93.7	120.5	73.6
Plant products	55.1	58.7	57.4	66.2	59.0
Edible vegetables	278.3	275.7	269.2	252.4	259.6
Edible fruit and nuts, citrus fruits	131.2	168.2	114.1	128.8	131.8
Coffee, tea, spices	59.2	55.0	53.0	63.6	56.9
Cereals	1,190.1	1,538.6	1,161.4	1,331.3	1,613.9
Products of the milling industry	99.3	105.0	112.1	131.7	147.5
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits, straw and fodder	568.5	633.0	561.1	667.6	625.3
Vegetable saps and extracts	1.5	0.9	2.0	3.4	2.9
Other plant products	3.7	4.1	10.4	22.6	4.4
Animal or vegetable fats and oils	470.6	552.5	535.5	549.0	572.0
Preparations of meat, and fish	251.7	274.0	277.9	327.0	331.1
Sugars and sugar confectionery	245.3	254.6	211.1	199.8	208.9
Cocoa and cocoa preparations	163.2	158.1	163.6	184.9	194.7
Pastrycooks' products	198.4	222.0	249.9	264.3	274.7
Preparations of vegetables and fruit	480.4	514.2	557.4	529.5	571.6
Other edible preparations	539.0	581.3	610.3	648.3	739.4
Beverages, spirits and vinegar	587.6	644.2	693.5	744.2	760.5
Prepared animal fodder, residues	785.4	841.1	888.1	953.2	962.9
Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	107.7	153.9	218.9	209.4	221.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,022.3</b>	<b>8,877.5</b>	<b>8,682.7</b>	<b>9,348.5</b>	<b>9,614.4</b>

**Source:** Hungarian Central Statistical Office



## IMPORTS BY COMMODITY GROUPS

Commodity group	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	million EUR				
Live animal	203.8	273.7	213.5	214.7	239.0
Meat, slaughter by-products, offal	430.5	530.9	545.2	615.4	533.4
Fish, and aquatic invertebrates	56.4	57.9	62.9	59.3	50.4
Dairy products, edible products of animal origin	360.7	435.0	440.3	459.0	460.0
Other animal products	42.4	51.0	67.2	91.6	54.8
Plant products	100.8	103.6	102.0	116.1	112.6
Edible vegetables	209.5	214.9	238.0	276.9	310.4
Edible fruit and nuts, citrus fruits	252.5	253.2	263.1	300.1	345.7
Coffee, tea, spices	136.6	152.8	147.8	142.3	138.3
Cereals	173.0	160.6	158.6	199.1	202.5
Products of the milling industry	70.7	60.8	62.4	72.3	66.1
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits, straw and fodder	296.2	265.2	264.8	291.4	312.8
Vegetable saps and extracts	20.7	21.0	21.1	21.4	26.1
Other plant products	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.8
Animal or vegetable fats and oils	229.6	257.1	243.6	234.1	262.3
Preparations of meat, and fish	217.4	255.7	283.4	311.1	325.5
Sugars and sugar confectionery	219.9	190.3	158.3	168.7	176.9
Cocoa and cocoa preparations	241.3	259.9	280.6	293.5	294.1
Pastrycooks' products	325.6	363.8	404.7	455.2	456.1
Preparations of vegetables and fruit	209.3	224.3	253.1	284.3	284.4
Other edible preparations	472.7	471.1	506.1	538.7	551.6
Beverages, spirits and vinegar	273.3	292.7	336.4	370.9	354.9
Prepared animal fodder, residues	420.6	441.8	495.5	522.9	508.9
Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	212.5	243.4	264.7	261.4	312.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,178.8</b>	<b>5,583.5</b>	<b>5,816.0</b>	<b>6,303.2</b>	<b>6,382.2</b>

Source: Hungarian Central Statistical Office

Imports of agricultural and food products grew by

**1.3%**

in EUR terms.

## EXPORTS OF MAIN AGRICULTURAL AND FOOD-INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTS

The value of maize export expressed in EUR grew by

**17.9%.**

Goods	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	million EUR				
Meat of bovine animals, fresh or chilled	29	33	39	35	26
Pork, fresh, chilled or frozen	326	355	281	349	339
Meat and edible offal of poultry, fresh chilled or frozen	552	468	577	545	414
Wheat and meslin	434	562	410	468	553
Maize	640	816	649	765	902
Wheat or meslin flour	45	48	50	59	52
Barley	97	140	84	77	131
Rape or colza seeds, whether or not broken	233	303	259	329	304
Sunflower seeds, whether or not broken	217	188	205	228	196
Sunflower-, safflower- or cotton-seed oil and fractions there of, not chemically modified	389	445	436	439	423
Sausages and similar products of meat, offal or blood, prepared food based on these products	87	91	94	103	114
Beet-sugar, cane-sugar, sucrose	42	49	30	16	21
Vegetables preserved otherwise than by vinegar, not frozen	251	266	293	283	311
Vegetables frozen	88	87	84	68	70
Fruit juices (including grape must) and vegetable juices, not containing added spirit, with or without added sugar	93	98	102	82	80
Spring water, mineral water, soft drinks	152	171	199	197	207
Wine of fresh grapes	90	104	124	108	120
Spirits, liqueurs, compound alcoholic beverages	9	11	11	10	11
Bran, sharps and other residues; whether or not in the form of pellets	9	10	10	13	10
Prepared animal feed	583	605	651	677	699

**Source:** Hungarian Central Statistical Office

## IMPORTS OF MAIN AGRICULTURAL AND FOOD-INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTS

Goods	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	million EUR				
Meat of bovine animals, frozen	24	29	31	42	34
Pork fresh, chilled or frozen	275	317	311	358	292
Milk and cream, not concentrated nor containing added sugar or other sweetening matter	47	59	60	59	55
Potatoes, fresh or chilled	16	19	23	26	30
Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried	58	63	68	53	60
Citrus fruit, fresh or dried	62	52	55	69	86
Apples, pears and quinces, fresh	11	14	9	15	27
Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee in any proportion	101	117	114	103	98
Barley	8	5	3	5	9
Rice	25	25	26	34	36
Sunflower seeds, whether or not broken	114	96	90	105	99
Sunflower-, safflower- or cotton-seed oil and fractions thereof, not chemically modified	22	14	11	12	36
Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their fractions, partly or wholly hydrogenated, whether, or not refined, but not further prepared	21	21	18	14	15
Margarine, edible vegetable oil	60	66	66	68	66
Fruit juices (including grape must) and vegetable juices; not containing added spirit, with or without added sugar	58	58	62	71	62
Beer made from malt	41	41	58	68	68
Meat and fish products not intended for human consumption	36	35	33	33	33
Oilcake and pellet from soybean oil	166	150	143	144	127
Oilcake and pellet from sunflower oil	4	3	2	3	1
Prepared animal feed	189	230	288	310	320
Raw, unmanufactured tobacco, and tobacco refuse	58	89	110	83	75

The value of fresh, chilled and frozen pork imports expressed in EUR fell by

**18.1%.**

Source: Hungarian Central Statistical Office

## EXPORT TO MAIN PARTNER COUNTRIES<sup>a)</sup>

The largest market for food, beverages and tobacco products was the EU, primarily

**Romania**  
in 2020.

Denomination	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	million EUR				
Exports total	6,568.0	7,244.0	7,110.0	7,538.2	7,886.1
Europe	6,067.8	6,747.1	6,690.5	7,159.6	7,452.1
EU27 (from 2020)	5,834.8	6,511.5	6,431.3	6,889.4	6,371.0
EU14	2,907.1	3,326.9	3,275.0	3,449.6	3,467.8
Out of which: Austria	567.2	626.3	612.4	624.1	604.1
Belgium	115.6	117.7	124.8	109.9	105.5
France	252.6	268.7	283.1	286.5	248.8
Netherlands	212.9	236.6	215.5	255.3	179.4
Germany	782.0	879.1	929.6	932.2	1,009.8
Italy	669.3	875.4	789.8	879.5	942.4
Spain	93.5	94.1	90.2	93.2	105.3
Sweden	60.0	59.6	60.5	67.0	76.5
New EU members	2,269.6	2,477.2	2,494.7	2,713.1	2,904.1
Out of which: Bulgaria	88.7	101.8	106.0	129.0	134.7
Czech Republic	279.1	299.3	323.6	328.9	305.4
Poland	272.6	333.8	307.0	358.7	349.6
Lithuania	28.9	31.2	46.1	41.9	38.1
Slovakia	403.0	385.6	409.3	405.0	401.2
Slovenia	122.0	127.8	127.5	137.0	129.4
Romania	829.8	915.8	879.2	978.2	1,214.4
Non-EU European countries	891.1	943.0	920.9	996.6	1,080.4
Out of which: Bosnia-Herzegovina	61.1	66.2	66.2	80.6	78.5
United Kingdom	233.0	235.6	259.2	269.9	320.5
Russia	173.6	202.2	171.2	162.4	157.2
Ukraine	83.9	106.0	110.0	131.6	142.2
Switzerland	82.4	79.8	70.8	70.8	77.2
Asia	415.6	402.1	311.1	250.8	292.2
Out of which: Japan	117.1	100.9	53.3	31.7	28.9
Republic of Korea	8.6	8.7	4.5	1.7	1.9
Africa	24.5	15.1	21.5	22.1	31.1
America	46.8	62.0	72.6	88.5	91.2
Out of which: USA	17.5	25.8	29.2	42.6	34.6
Australia and Oceania	13.2	17.6	14.2	17.3	19.3

<sup>a)</sup> Food, beverages, tobacco.

**Source:** Hungarian Central Statistical Office

## IMPORT FROM MAIN<sup>a)</sup> PARTNER COUNTRIES<sup>b)</sup>

Denomination	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
	million EUR				
Import total	4,498.0	4,892.7	5,129.4	5,557.8	5,644.3
Europe	4,339.0	4,728.4	4,937.4	5,361.9	5,440.1
EU27 (from 2020)	4,135.4	4,460.0	4,667.9	5,036.9	5,157.0
EU14	4,114.5	4,441.2	4,646.8	5,015.8	2,946.5
Out of which: Austria	379.4	381.9	400.2	437.9	448.4
Belgium	122.0	128.9	134.5	144.2	136.4
Denmark	28.6	42.0	30.9	33.1	27.7
France	186.7	192.9	221.4	209.1	212.2
Greece	23.4	27.4	23.4	27.3	32.6
Netherlands	315.3	334.5	313.0	351.6	353.2
Germany	902.9	1,014.6	1,073.5	1,132.0	1,140.1
Italy	267.8	263.4	284.4	310.0	309.5
Spain	161.3	184.0	179.2	214.4	225.5
Sweden	20.2	19.4	20.5	17.5	17.0
New EU members	1,701.2	1,845.3	1,955.9	2,156.2	2,210.6
Out of which: Czech Republic	259.4	278.4	296.1	315.7	310.6
Poland	551.2	648.2	713.6	802.6	828.0
Slovakia	444.9	489.4	494.8	531.3	548.9
Romania	177.6	184.0	191.4	226.3	227.1
Non-EU European countries	203.6	268.4	269.5	290.9	283.1
Out of which: Turkey	20.9	18.9	21.1	21.1	26.9
United Kingdom	87.5	104.0	112.5	96.5	91.2
Asia	68.9	82.7	106.0	104.6	111.1
Out of which: India	5.9	9.2	11.5	9.7	9.7
Malaysia	13.1	11.8	12.8	20.4	24.1
Vietnam	4.4	12.1	16.1	11.8	10.1
Africa	10.3	12.4	11.6	20.1	15.5
Out of which: Uganda	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.3
Malawi	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.6
America	79.1	68.5	73.8	70.5	77.1
Out of which: USA	37.3	38.5	46.7	45.2	52.3
Argentina	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.1
Brazil	21.1	18.1	16.0	13.5	12.2
Peru	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Australia and Oceania	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5

<sup>a)</sup> According to the Country of Dispatch.

<sup>b)</sup> Food, beverages, tobacco.

**Source:** Hungarian Central Statistical Office

The **United Kingdom** was the biggest non-EU importer of food products in 2020.

# COUNTY DATA



## 6.4 tonnes/hectare

Average wheat yield  
in Baranya county in 2020



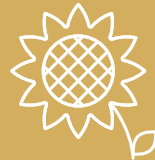
## 11.7%

Of the Hungarian cattle  
population was in  
Hajdú-Bihar county.



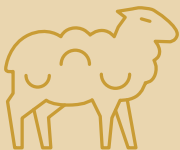
## 69.1 tonnes/hectare

Average sugar beet yield  
in Vas county



## 612.6k hectares

Harvested area of sunflower  
in Hungary



## 944k heads

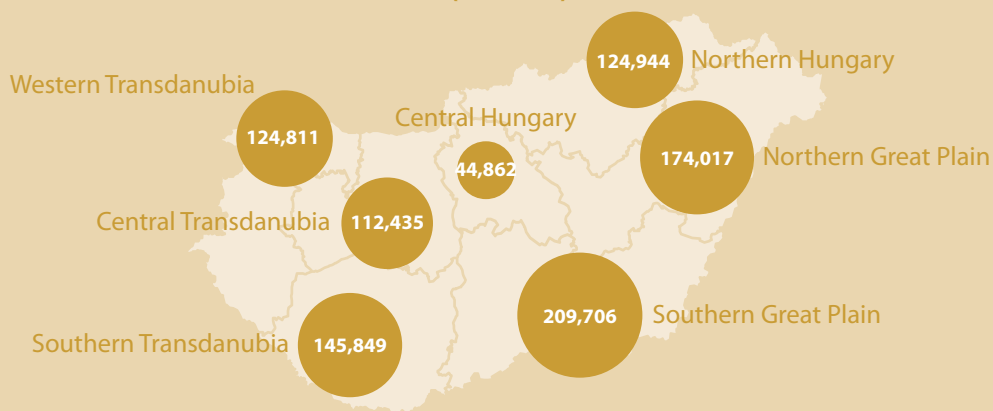
Sheep population  
in Hungary



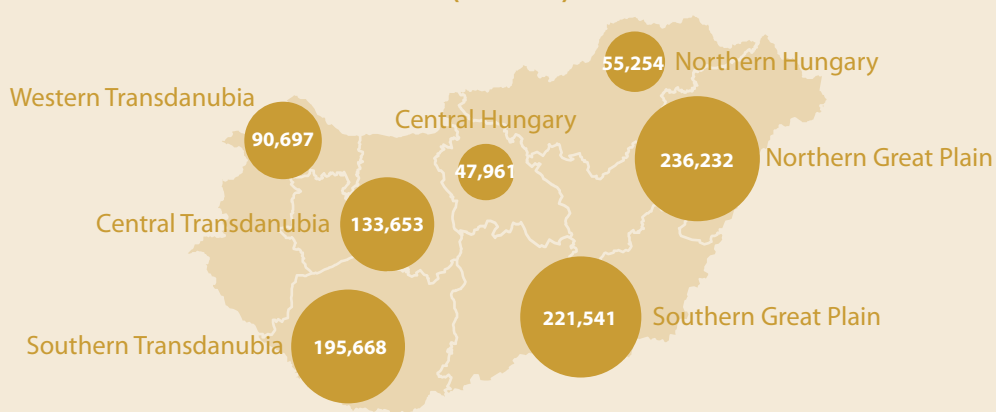
## 141 heads

Pig population per 100 hectares  
of agricultural area  
in Komárom-Esztergom county

### THE HARVESTED AREA OF WHEAT BY REGION, 2020 (hectares)



### THE HARVESTED AREA OF MAIZE BY REGION, 2020 (hectares)



## LAND AREA BY REGIONS 1<sup>ST</sup> JUNE 2020

**37.1%**

of the orchards  
were located in  
Szabolcs-Szatmár-  
Bereg county in 2020.

Regions	Arable land	Kitchen garden	Orchard	Vineyard	Grassland
	thousand hectares				
Budapest	1.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4
Pest	221.3	0.2	7.8	1.8	45.5
Central Hungary	222.9	0.2	7.9	1.8	45.8
Fejér	250.0	0.1	3.2	2.4	26.3
Komárom-Esztergom	89.3	0.0	0.6	1.1	8.3
Veszprém	121.1	0.1	1.5	4.3	45.3
Central Transdanubia	460.4	0.3	5.3	7.7	79.9
Győr-Moson-Sopron	205.1	0.1	2.1	1.7	19.3
Vas	148.1	0.1	1.4	0.5	10.9
Zala	113.5	0.2	2.2	0.9	21.8
Western Transdanubia	466.6	0.3	5.7	3.2	52.0
Baranya	204.5	0.1	1.4	3.4	16.5
Somogy	226.1	0.2	3.3	3.9	25.5
Tolna	200.2	0.1	2.0	4.3	14.0
Southern Transdanubia	630.9	0.4	6.7	11.6	56.0
Transdanubia	1,557.9	1.0	17.7	22.6	187.9
Borsod-Abaúj-Zemplén	227.3	0.2	7.1	6.4	66.7
Heves	132.3	0.1	4.3	10.1	28.3
Nógrád	62.7	0.1	1.5	0.2	26.2
Northern Hungary	422.2	0.4	12.9	16.7	121.1
Hajdú-Bihar	301.7	0.2	1.4	0.2	111.2
Jász-Nagykun-Szolnok	343.3	0.1	1.4	0.7	45.4
Szabolcs-Szatmár-Bereg	236.6	0.6	32.1	0.1	33.2
Northern Great Plain	881.7	0.9	35.0	1.0	189.8
Bács-Kiskun	337.0	0.2	9.1	19.3	106.9
Békés	387.2	0.2	1.2	0.0	41.9
Csongrád-Csanád	230.0	0.2	3.0	0.9	39.1
Southern Great Plain	954.2	0.5	13.2	20.3	187.9
Great Plain and North	2,258.1	1.9	61.0	38.0	498.8
Total	4,038.9	3.1	86.6	62.4	732.5

Source: Hungarian Central Statistical Office



## PRODUCTION OF WHEAT BY REGIONS 2020<sup>a)</sup>

Regions	Harvested area	Total production	Average yield
	hectares	tonnes	kg per hectare
Budapest	252	1,006	3,990
Pest	44,610	204,330	4,580
Central Hungary	44,862	205,336	4,580
Fejér	62,143	347,368	5,590
Komárom-Esztergom	20,654	107,192	5,190
Veszprém	29,638	150,459	5,080
Central Transdanubia	112,435	605,019	5,380
Győr-Moson-Sopron	57,478	301,315	5,240
Vas	40,930	254,942	6,230
Zala	26,403	169,277	6,410
Western Transdanubia	124,811	725,534	5,810
Baranya	49,580	316,381	6,380
Somogy	49,003	309,573	6,320
Tolna	47,266	292,757	6,190
Southern Transdanubia	145,849	918,711	6,300
Transdanubia	383,095	2,249,264	5,870
Borsod-Abaúj-Zemplén	63,173	337,422	5,340
Heves	44,341	220,840	4,980
Nógrád	17,430	89,007	5,110
Northern Hungary	124,944	647,269	5,180
Hajdú-Bihar	51,929	287,548	5,540
Jász-Nagykun-Szolnok	99,272	509,548	5,130
Szabolcs-Szatmár-Bereg	22,816	115,352	5,060
Northern Great Plain	174,017	912,448	5,240
Bács-Kiskun	62,034	356,123	5,740
Békés	92,962	498,272	5,360
Csongrád-Csanád	54,710	252,767	4,620
Southern Great Plain	209,706	1,107,162	5,280
Great Plain and North	508,667	2,666,879	5,240
Total	936,624	5,121,479	5,470

**9.9%**  
of the wheat was  
grown in  
Jász-Nagykun-Szolnok  
county.

<sup>a)</sup> The table contains rounded figures and therefore the sum of individual data may differ from the grand total. Due to a methodological change from 2020 onwards the spatial data are published not by the county of the headquarters but by the county where the land used is located.

**Source:** Hungarian Central Statistical Office

## PRODUCTION OF BARLEY BY REGIONS 2020<sup>a)</sup>

**11.5%**  
of the barley was  
harvested in  
Bács-Kiskun county.

Regions	Harvested area	Total production	Average yield
	hectares	tonnes	kg per hectare
Budapest	131	667	5,090
Pest	11,677	55,865	4,780
Central Hungary	11,808	56,532	4,790
Fejér	15,003	89,676	5,980
Komárom-Esztergom	6,458	34,590	5,360
Veszprém	9,195	47,964	5,220
Central Transdanubia	30,656	172,230	5,620
Győr-Moson-Sopron	22,303	114,666	5,140
Vas	16,471	95,309	5,790
Zala	7,513	45,693	6,080
Western Transdanubia	46,287	255,668	5,520
Baranya	13,529	89,340	6,600
Somogy	13,782	85,661	6,220
Tolna	12,682	87,042	6,860
Southern Transdanubia	39,993	262,043	6,550
Transdanubia	116,936	689,941	5,900
Borsod-Abaúj-Zemplén	10,016	54,730	5,460
Heves	9,478	53,435	5,640
Nógrád	1,453	5,726	3,940
Northern Hungary	20,947	113,891	5,440
Hajdú-Bihar	10,570	66,208	6,260
Jász-Nagykun-Szolnok	28,039	154,526	5,510
Szabolcs-Szatmár-Bereg	1,598	7,843	4,910
Northern Great Plain	40,207	228,577	5,690
Bács-Kiskun	27,694	170,131	6,140
Békés	25,198	138,050	5,480
Csongrád-Csanád	18,585	86,832	4,670
Southern Great Plain	71,477	395,013	5,530
Great Plain and North	132,631	737,481	5,560
<b>Total</b>	<b>261,375</b>	<b>1,483,954</b>	<b>5,680</b>

<sup>a)</sup> The table contains rounded figures and therefore the sum of individual data may differ from the grand total. Due to a methodological change from 2020 onwards the spatial data are published not by the county of the headquarters but by the county where the land used is located.

**Source:** Hungarian Central Statistical Office

## PRODUCTION OF MAIZE BY REGIONS 2020<sup>a)</sup>

Regions	Harvested area	Total production	Average yield
	hectares	tonnes	kg per hectare
Budapest	295	1,650	5,590
Pest	47,666	391,696	8,220
Central Hungary	47,961	393,346	8,200
Fejér	80,602	623,837	7,740
Komárom-Esztergom	31,355	245,398	7,830
Veszprém	21,696	170,050	7,840
Central Transdanubia	133,653	1,039,285	7,780
Győr-Moson-Sopron	39,065	281,503	7,210
Vas	22,729	222,133	9,770
Zala	28,903	280,899	9,720
Western Transdanubia	90,697	784,535	8,650
Baranya	60,413	489,783	8,110
Somogy	63,320	652,103	10,300
Tolna	71,935	677,856	9,420
Southern Transdanubia	195,668	1,819,742	9,300
Transdanubia	420,018	3,643,562	8,670
Borsod-Abaúj-Zemplén	43,203	396,370	9,170
Heves	7,555	49,938	6,610
Nógrád	4,496	28,713	6,390
Northern Hungary	55,254	475,021	8,600
Hajdú-Bihar	92,638	933,657	10,080
Jász-Nagykun-Szolnok	44,335	306,696	6,920
Szabolcs-Szatmár-Bereg	99,259	840,240	8,470
Northern Great Plain	236,232	2,080,593	8,810
Bács-Kiskun	69,800	509,801	7,300
Békés	105,655	961,331	9,100
Csongrád-Csanád	46,086	350,696	7,610
Southern Great Plain	221,541	1,821,828	8,220
Great Plain and North	513,027	4,377,442	8,530
Total	981,006	8,414,350	8,580

**11.1%**  
of the maize was  
harvested in  
Hajdú-Bihar county.

<sup>a)</sup> The table contains rounded figures and therefore the sum of individual data may differ from the grand total. Due to a methodological change from 2020 onwards the spatial data are published not by the county of the headquarters but by the county where the land used is located.

**Source:** Hungarian Central Statistical Office

## PRODUCTION OF SUGAR BEET BY REGIONS 2020<sup>a)</sup>

**18.6%**

of the sugar beet was grown in Fejér county.

Regions	Harvested area	Total production	Average yield
	hectares	tonnes	kg per hectare
Budapest	–	–	–
Pest	420	24,655	58,700
Central Hungary	420	24,655	58,700
Fejér	2,438	145,355	59,620
Komárom-Esztergom	300	16,344	54,480
Veszprém	166	10,345	62,320
Central Transdanubia	2,904	172,044	59,240
Győr-Moson-Sopron	1,180	61,241	51,900
Vas	1,139	78,716	69,110
Zala	293	17,169	58,600
Western Transdanubia	2,612	157,126	60,160
Baranya	712	46,322	65,060
Somogy	1,918	119,499	62,300
Tolna	1,369	86,590	63,250
Southern Transdanubia	3,999	252,411	63,120
Transdanubia	9,515	581,581	61,120
Borsod-Abaúj-Zemplén	25	1,320	52,800
Heves	4	64	16,000
Nógrád	–	–	–
Northern Hungary	29	1,384	47,720
Hajdú-Bihar	650	35,122	54,030
Jász-Nagykun-Szolnok	168	9,330	55,540
Szabolcs-Szatmár-Bereg	257	15,920	61,950
Northern Great Plain	1,075	60,372	56,160
Bács-Kiskun	1,316	82,376	62,600
Békés	91	4,758	52,290
Csongrád-Csanád	467	25,332	54,240
Southern Great Plain	1,874	112,466	60,010
Great Plain and North	2,978	174,222	58,500
<b>Total</b>	<b>12,913</b>	<b>780,458</b>	<b>60,440</b>

<sup>a)</sup> The table contains rounded figures and therefore the sum of individual data may differ from the grand total. Due to a methodological change from 2020 onwards the spatial data are published not by the county of the headquarters but by the county where the land used is located.

**Source:** Hungarian Central Statistical Office

## PRODUCTION OF SUNFLOWER SEED BY REGIONS 2020<sup>a)</sup>

Regions	Harvested area	Total production	Average yield
	hectares	tonnes	kg per hectare
Budapest	82	113	1,380
Pest	33,705	90,840	2,700
Central Hungary	33,787	90,953	2,690
Fejér	34,262	94,798	2,770
Komárom-Esztergom	12,235	27,581	2,250
Veszprém	9,920	27,191	2,740
Central Transdanubia	56,417	149,570	2,650
Győr-Moson-Sopron	15,823	45,343	2,870
Vas	6,798	20,520	3,020
Zala	8,047	22,167	2,750
Western Transdanubia	30,668	88,030	2,870
Baranya	17,483	51,885	2,970
Somogy	29,741	90,972	3,060
Tolna	32,244	106,120	3,290
Southern Transdanubia	79,468	248,977	3,130
Transdanubia	166,553	486,577	2,920
Borsod-Abaúj-Zemplén	39,086	103,572	2,650
Heves	27,887	74,921	2,690
Nógrád	8,327	20,716	2,490
Northern Hungary	75,300	199,209	2,650
Hajdú-Bihar	59,116	174,013	2,940
Jász-Nagykun-Szolnok	82,349	225,620	2,740
Szabolcs-Szatmár-Bereg	48,198	124,126	2,580
Northern Great Plain	189,663	523,759	2,760
Bács-Kiskun	34,972	99,460	2,840
Békés	78,119	211,270	2,700
Csongrád-Csanád	34,171	86,733	2,540
Southern Great Plain	147,262	397,463	2,700
Great Plain and North	412,225	1,120,431	2,720
Total	612,565	1,697,961	2,770

### 13.3%

of the sunflower seeds were harvested in Jász-Nagykun-Szolnok county.

<sup>a)</sup> The table contains rounded figures and therefore the sum of individual data may differ from the grand total. Due to a methodological change from 2020 onwards the spatial data are published not by the county of the headquarters but by the county where the land used is located.

**Source:** Hungarian Central Statistical Office

## PRODUCTION OF SOYBEANS BY REGIONS 2020<sup>a)</sup>

**27.4%**  
of the soybeans were  
grown in  
Baranya county.

Regions	Harvested area	Total production	Average yield
	hectares	tonnes	kg per hectare
Budapest	–	–	–
Pest	220	326	1,480
Central Hungary	220	326	1,480
Fejér	721	2,043	2,830
Komárom-Esztergom	169	288	1,700
Veszprém	1,365	3,965	2,900
Central Transdanubia	2,255	6,296	2,790
Győr-Moson-Sopron	4,240	11,278	2,660
Vas	8,270	23,601	2,850
Zala	5,929	15,867	2,680
Western Transdanubia	18,439	50,746	2,750
Baranya	15,735	45,422	2,890
Somogy	2,541	7,794	3,070
Tolna	2,372	6,154	2,590
Southern Transdanubia	20,648	59,370	2,880
Transdanubia	41,342	116,412	2,820
Borsod-Abaúj-Zemplén	3,950	9,543	2,420
Heves	152	190	1,250
Nógrád	126	306	2,430
Northern Hungary	4,228	10,039	2,370
Hajdú-Bihar	646	1,465	2,270
Jász-Nagykun-Szolnok	936	2,371	2,530
Szabolcs-Szatmár-Bereg	578	1,583	2,740
Northern Great Plain	2,160	5,419	2,510
Bács-Kiskun	6,349	20,511	3,230
Békés	3,595	10,891	3,030
Csongrád-Csanád	776	2,159	2,780
Southern Great Plain	10,720	33,561	3,130
Great Plain and North	17,108	49,019	2,870
<b>Total</b>	<b>58,670</b>	<b>165,757</b>	<b>2,830</b>

<sup>a)</sup> The table contains rounded figures and therefore the sum of individual data may differ from the grand total. Due to a methodological change from 2020 onwards the spatial data are published not by the county of the headquarters but by the county where the land used is located.

**Source:** Hungarian Central Statistical Office

## PRODUCTION OF RAPESEED BY REGIONS 2020<sup>a)</sup>

Regions	Harvested area	Total production	Average yield
	hectares	tonnes	kg per hectare
Budapest	241	370	1,540
Pest	15,663	38,074	2,430
Central Hungary	15,904	38,444	2,420
Fejér	22,853	61,245	2,680
Komárom-Esztergom	4,581	8,630	1,880
Veszprém	8,520	18,606	2,180
Central Transdanubia	35,954	88,481	2,460
Győr-Moson-Sopron	21,634	59,948	2,770
Vas	27,196	92,235	3,390
Zala	15,401	47,028	3,050
Western Transdanubia	64,231	199,211	3,100
Baranya	17,139	46,906	2,740
Somogy	21,826	65,947	3,020
Tolna	15,105	46,441	3,070
Southern Transdanubia	54,070	159,294	2,950
Transdanubia	154,255	446,986	2,900
Borsod-Abaúj-Zemplén	20,673	61,581	2,980
Heves	13,181	33,210	2,520
Nógrád	5,019	14,714	2,930
Northern Hungary	38,873	109,505	2,820
Hajdú-Bihar	7,215	22,355	3,100
Jász-Nagykun-Szolnok	23,190	65,047	2,800
Szabolcs-Szatmár-Bereg	4,161	11,707	2,810
Northern Great Plain	34,566	99,109	2,870
Bács-Kiskun	32,229	85,516	2,650
Békés	18,447	54,103	2,930
Csongrád-Csanád	15,742	43,232	2,750
Southern Great Plain	66,418	182,851	2,750
Great Plain and North	139,857	391,465	2,800
Total	310,016	876,895	2,830

**10.5%**  
of the rapeseed  
was harvested in  
Vas county.

<sup>a)</sup> The table contains rounded figures and therefore the sum of individual data may differ from the grand total. Due to a methodological change from 2020 onwards the spatial data are published not by the county of the headquarters but by the county where the land used is located.

**Source:** Hungarian Central Statistical Office

## PRODUCTION OF FRUIT AND GRAPES BY REGIONS<sup>a)</sup>

Total harvested fruit production fell by

**21%**

compared to 2019.

Regions	Fruits		Grapes	
	production, tonnes			
	2019	2020	2019	2020
Budapest	6,522	112	16,442	33
Pest	52,554	31,324	8,163	6,723
Central Hungary	59,076	31,436	24,605	6,756
Fejér	14,853	12,655	18,713	18,551
Komárom-Esztergom	4,002	1,495	9,906	5,282
Veszprém	6,288	4,421	22,356	23,926
Central Transdanubia	25,143	18,571	50,975	47,759
Győr-Moson-Sopron	15,929	12,590	8,704	9,042
Vas	19,595	19,008	3,855	3,864
Zala	31,089	19,704	9,793	5,414
Western Transdanubia	66,613	51,302	22,352	18,320
Baranya	8,304	5,276	21,566	21,818
Somogy	11,029	7,438	30,259	28,180
Tolna	6,464	5,071	25,536	30,777
Southern Transdanubia	25,797	17,785	77,361	80,775
Transdanubia	117,553	87,658	150,688	146,854
Borsod-Abaúj-Zemplén	53,648	41,637	27,637	27,902
Heves	28,185	25,211	58,535	78,226
Nógrád	3,420	3,763	1,867	1,131
Northern Hungary	85,253	70,611	88,039	107,259
Hajdú-Bihar	43,879	22,345	1,768	564
Jász-Nagykun-Szolnok	4,915	4,646	4,937	4,468
Szabolcs-Szatmár-Bereg	331,847	300,111	3,660	558
Northern Great Plain	380,641	327,102	10,365	5,590
Bács-Kiskun	60,827	43,306	177,383	166,138
Békés	7,471	4,988	544	123
Csongrád-Csanád	17,149	10,122	5,621	2,333
Southern Great Plain	85,447	58,416	183,548	168,594
Great Plain and North	551,341	456,129	281,952	281,443
Total	727,970	575,223	457,245	435,053

<sup>a)</sup> The table contains rounded figures and therefore the sum of individual data may differ from the grand total. Due to a methodological change from 2020 onwards the spatial data are published not by the county of the headquarters but by the county where the land used is located.

**Source:** Hungarian Central Statistical Office



## CATTLE AND PIG STOCK BY REGIONS<sup>a)</sup> 1<sup>ST</sup> DECEMBER 2020

Regions	Cattle	Out of which: cows	Pigs	Out of which: breeding sows
	thousand heads			
Budapest	2	1	1	0.1
Pest	84	30	51	4
Central Hungary	86	31	52	5
Fejér	51	22	90	4
Komárom-Esztergom	17	7	140	8
Veszprém	53	21	45	1
Central Transdanubia	120	50	275	13
Győr-Moson-Sopron	52	25	111	6
Vas	34	14	40	3
Zala	32	12	80	5
Western Transdanubia	118	51	231	14
Baranya	38	16	245	14
Somogy	43	17	207	12
Tolna	30	10	198	8
Southern Transdanubia	110	42	649	34
Transdanubia	348	143	1,155	61
Borsod-Abaúj-Zemplén	52	24	66	5
Heves	19	9	24	1
Nógrád	22	12	18	1
Northern Hungary	93	45	109	7
Hajdú-Bihar	109	58	395	24
Jász-Nagykun-Szolnok	56	28	278	16
Szabolcs-Szatmár-Bereg	55	25	106	7
Northern Great Plain	220	111	779	47
Bács-Kiskun	81	38	266	17
Békés	64	27	323	18
Csongrád-Csanád	41	19	167	9
Southern Great Plain	186	85	756	44
Great Plain and North	499	240	1,643	98
Total	933	414	2,850	164

11.7%

of the cattle population was in Hajdú-Bihar county.

<sup>a)</sup> The table contains rounded figures and therefore the sum of individual data may differ from the grand total. Due to a methodological change from 2020 onwards only the data of data providers reaching the threshold (in terms of economic size) are gathered and they are published not by the county of the headquarters but by the county where the land used is located..

**Source:** Hungarian Central Statistical Office

## SHEEP AND HEN STOCK BY REGIONS<sup>a)</sup>

### 1<sup>ST</sup> DECEMBER 2020

**22.4%**  
of the Hungarian  
sheep population was  
in Hajdú-Bihar  
county.

Regions	Sheep	Out of which: ewes	Hen	Out of which: laying hens
	thousand heads			
Budapest	2	1	16	7
Pest	72	56	1,028	592
Central Hungary	74	57	1,043	599
Fejér	29	23	642	397
Komárom-Esztergom	9	7	1,599	864
Veszprém	40	32	1,310	511
Central Transdanubia	78	62	3,550	1,771
Győr-Moson-Sopron	7	6	1,093	494
Vas	3	3	2,250	749
Zala	15	10	1,183	257
Western Transdanubia	25	19	4,527	1,500
Baranya	16	13	1,246	175
Somogy	24	22	172	70
Tolna	31	25	251	59
Southern Transdanubia	71	59	1,669	304
Transdanubia	174	139	9,746	3,575
Borsod-Abaúj-Zemplén	52	39	1,573	568
Heves	18	15	322	144
Nógrád	17	13	171	79
Northern Hungary	86	66	2,066	790
Hajdú-Bihar	211	176	2,240	410
Jász-Nagykun-Szolnok	60	46	702	338
Szabolcs-Szatmár-Bereg	98	82	5,783	639
Northern Great Plain	369	304	8,725	1,387
Bács-Kiskun	146	116	4,816	1,931
Békés	49	38	1,538	596
Csongrád-Csanád	47	34	954	132
Southern Great Plain	242	188	7,308	2,658
Great Plain and North	696	558	18,099	4,835
Total	944	754	28,888	9,010

<sup>a)</sup> The table contains rounded figures and therefore the sum of individual data may differ from the grand total. Due to a methodological change from 2020 onwards only the data of data providers reaching the threshold (in terms of economic size) are gathered and they are published not by the county of the headquarters but by the county where the land used is located.

**Source:** Hungarian Central Statistical Office

## LIVESTOCK DENSITY<sup>a)</sup> 1<sup>ST</sup> DECEMBER

Regions	Livestock per hundred hectares of agricultural area, heads			
	cattle		pigs	
	2019	2020	2019	2020
Pest. Budapest	22	31	42	19
Central Hungary	22	31	42	19
Fejér	17	18	23	32
Komárom-Esztergom	13	17	142	141
Veszprém	27	31	15	26
Central Transdanubia	19	22	45	50
Győr-Moson-Sopron	21	23	41	49
Vas	21	21	10	25
Zala	19	23	47	58
Western Transdanubia	20	22	33	44
Baranya	16	17	116	108
Somogy	17	16	54	80
Tolna	12	14	68	90
Southern Transdanubia	15	16	78	92
Transdanubia	18	19	54	65
Borsod-Abaúj-Zemplén	16	17	19	21
Heves	8	11	11	14
Nógrád	23	24	6	20
Northern Hungary	14	16	15	19
Hajdú-Bihar	24	26	78	95
Jász-Nagykun-Szolnok	13	14	53	71
Szabolcs-Szatmár-Bereg	17	18	30	35
Northern Great Plain	18	20	56	70
Bács-Kiskun	16	17	61	56
Békés	13	15	49	75
Csongrád-Csanád	14	15	55	61
Southern Great Plain	15	16	55	64
Great Plain and North	16	17	48	58
Total	17	19	50	58

<sup>a)</sup> The table contains rounded figures and therefore the sum of individual data may differ from the grand total. Due to a methodological change from 2020 onwards only the data of data providers reaching the threshold (in terms of economic size) are gathered and they are published not by the county of the headquarters but by the county where the land used is located.

**Source:** Hungarian Central Statistical Office

The pig population density was the highest in **Komárom-Esztergom** county.

# INTERNATIONAL DATA



## 7,724k persons

aged 15-64 employed in the agriculture,  
game management and fishery sector in the EU27  
in 2020



### 3.3%

Hungary's share of the apple  
production in the EU27



### 12.4%

Hungary's share of the maize  
production in the EU27



### 18.7%

Hungary's share of the sunflower  
seed production in the EU27



### 1.9%

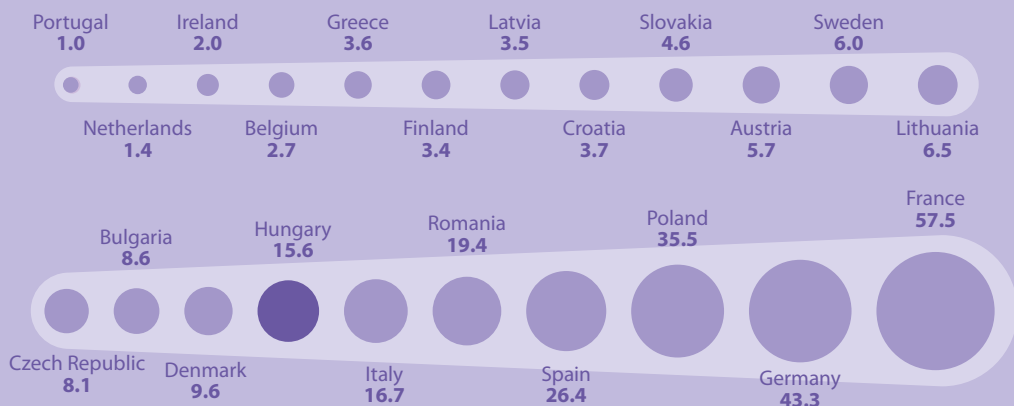
Hungary's share of EU27  
pigmeat production



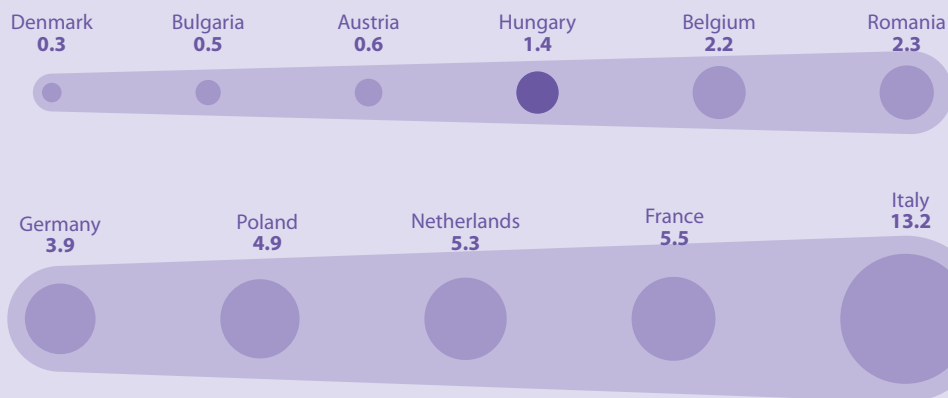
### +7.6%

As regards the increase in  
producer prices compared to  
2019 Hungary ranks No. 2 among the  
EU Member States.

## CEREAL PRODUCTION IN 22 EU MEMBER STATES, 2020 (million tonnes)



## VEGETABLE PRODUCTION IN 11 EU MEMBER STATES, 2020 (million tonnes)



## PRODUCTION OF CEREALS

Total cereal production  
decreased by

**0.5%**

in Hungary.

Country	2017	2018	2019	2020
	thousand tonnes			
World total	2,965,979	2,912,252	2,978,982	..
EU27 total (from 2020)	287,251	274,038	299,367	286,503
Austria	4,864	4,802	5,417	5,668
Belgium	2,764	2,483	2,904	2,655
Bulgaria	9,737	10,111	11,132	8,599
Czech Republic	7,457	6,971	7,646	8,127
Denmark	9,999	7,005	9,630	9,579
United Kingdom	23,001	21,085	25,517	19,699
Finland	3,418	2,730	3,982	3,371
France	68,525	62,568	71,208	57,520
Greece	3,016	2,997	2,947	3,109
Netherlands	1,441	1,335	1,587	1,415
Croatia	2,648	3,231	3,499	3,731
Ireland	2,393	1,854	2,396	2,013
Poland	31,925	26,780	28,990	35,526
Latvia	2,693	2,057	3,163	3,497
Lithuania	5,074	4,000	5,208	6,545
Hungary	14,019	14,932	15,698	15,616
Germany	45,593	37,975	44,329	43,301
Italy	16,251	16,310	16,132	16,710
Portugal	1,119	1,106	1,156	1,048
Romania	27,139	31,553	30,412	19,374
Spain	16,659	24,491	19,942	26,390
Sweden	5,958	3,260	6,148	5,955
Slovakia	3,484	4,038	4,104	4,581
Turkey	35,767	34,033	34,402	37,186
Ukraine	60,686	69,110	74,442	..
Russia	131,290	109,832	117,868	..
Japan	11,903	11,575	11,830	..
China	615,985	611,028	614,698	..
Canada	56,771	58,576	61,135	..
USA	440,272	439,710	421,549	..
Australia	50,049	33,862	29,239	..

Source: Eurostat, FAO

## PRODUCTION OF WHEAT

Country	2017	2018	2019	2020
	thousand tonnes			
World total	772,296	733,386	765,770	..
EU27 total (from 2020)	124,511	139,417	139,432	126,659
Austria	1,443	1,375	1,606	1,662
Belgium	1,703	1,652	1,896	1,735
Bulgaria	6,133	5,832	6,162	4,711
Czech Republic	4,718	4,418	4,812	4,902
Denmark	4,834	2,655	4,697	4,118
France	38,678	35,841	41,083	30,499
Greece	1,024	1,073	979	1,095
Poland	11,666	9,820	11,012	12,669
Hungary	5,246	5,258	5,378	5,121
United Kingdom	14,837	13,555	16,225	10,133
Germany	24,482	20,264	23,063	22,172
Italy	6,966	6,933	6,577	6,554
Romania	10,035	10,144	10,297	6,755
Spain	4,830	7,990	5,801	7,821
Slovakia	1,771	1,928	1,939	2,133
Turkey	21,507	20,013	19,004	20,504
Ukraine	26,209	24,653	28,370	..
Russia	86,003	72,136	74,453	..
India	98,510	99,870	103,596	..
China	134,247	131,447	133,601	..
Canada	30,377	32,201	32,348	..
USA	47,380	51,306	52,258	..
Australia	31,819	20,941	17,598	..

Wheat yield  
fell by

**4.8%.**

Source: Eurostat, FAO

## PRODUCTION OF BARLEY

In Hungary, barley  
production increased  
by

**7.3%.**

Country	2017	2018	2019	2020 <sup>(1)</sup>
	thousand tonnes			
World total	148,479	139,743	158,980	..
EU27 total (from 2020)	51,621	50,150	55,589	54,692
Austria	782	695	833	870
Belgium	381	320	397	327
Bulgaria	617	438	547	549
Czech Republic	1,712	1,606	1,718	1,816
Denmark	3,992	3,486	3,667	4,205
United Kingdom	7,169	6,510	8,048	8,363
Estonia	426	348	523	561
Finland	1,460	1,336	1,682	1,382
France	12,087	11,173	13,725	10,394
Greece	334	345	367	399
Ireland	1,506	1,225	1,558	1,430
Poland	3,793	3,048	3,374	3,001
Lithuania	520	620	588	706
Hungary	1,416	1,146	1,383	1,484
Germany	10,853	9,584	11,592	10,769
Italy	984	1,010	1,072	1,091
Romania	1,907	1,871	1,880	1,155
Spain	5,786	9,130	7,400	10,956
Sweden	1,635	1,094	1,547	1,514
Slovakia	545	487	600	679
Turkey	7,100	7,000	7,599	8,299
Ukraine	8,285	7,349	8,917	..
Russia	20,629	16,992	20,489	..
Canada	7,891	8,380	10,383	..
USA	3,119	3,343	3,692	..
Australia	13,506	9,254	8,819	..

Source: Eurostat, FAO



## PRODUCTION OF RYE

Country	2017	2018	2019	2020 <sup>1)</sup>
	thousand tonnes			
World total	13,003	10,709	12,801	..
EU27 total (from 2020)	7,244	6,097	8,303	8,843
Austria	129	177	201	219
Bulgaria	17	14	12	10
Czech Republic	109	120	158	172
Denmark	723	482	894	708
United Kingdom	51	95	75	103
France	110	110	137	133
Greece	20	19	18	18
Poland	2,674	2,167	2,461	2,960
Hungary	87	88	91	84
Latvia	129	82	191	178
Italy	11	11	13	11
Romania	28	29	26	28
Spain	139	388	251	392
Sweden	142	88	221	190
Slovakia	32	41	49	49
Turkey	320	320	310	294
Ukraine	508	394	335	..
Russia	2,549	1,916	1,428	..
Egypt	92	93	93	..
Canada	341	236	333	..
USA	260	214	270	..
Australia	30	31	32	..

Source: Eurostat, FAO

**6.8%**

less rye was produced in Hungary in 2020 than a year earlier.

## PRODUCTION OF OATS

In Hungary, oat production grew by

**9.5%.**

Country	2017	2018	2019	2020
	thousand tonnes			
World total	25,338	22,588	23,104	..
EU27 total (from 2020)	7,330	6,936	6,965	8,504
Austria	77	75	78	84
Belgium	18	18	20	18
Bulgaria	32	24	31	30
Czech Republic	142	153	134	183
Denmark	322	290	250	431
United Kingdom	875	850	1,076	1,016
Estonia	89	78	97	118
Finland	1,014	818	1,170	1,195
France	537	428	407	390
Greece	95	81	79	78
Netherlands	7	7	8	8
Ireland	205	122	203	190
Poland	1,465	1,166	1,233	1,658
Latvia	134	188	238	288
Lithuania	196	182	178	276
Hungary	95	59	70	77
Germany	577	578	519	722
Italy	229	243	238	243
Portugal	46	56	46	47
Romania	408	384	362	197
Spain	843	1,487	808	1,324
Sweden	676	364	671	808
Slovakia	35	30	32	33
Turkey	250	260	264	314
Ukraine	471	418	422	..
Russia	5,456	4,719	4,424	..
China	513	506	495	..
Chile	713	571	385	..
Canada	3,733	3,436	4,237	..
USA	720	815	771	..

Source: Eurostat, FAO

## PRODUCTION OF MAIZE

Country	2017	2018	2019	2020
	thousand tonnes			
World total	1,138,654	1,124,722	1,148,487	..
EU27 total (from 2020)	64,682	69,005	70,099	67,844
Austria	2,076	2,130	2,299	2,412
Belgium	609	443	530	519
Bulgaria	2,563	3,478	3,990	2,969
Czech Republic	588	489	620	826
France	14,535	12,728	12,996	13,577
Greece	1,307	1,206	1,234	1,131
Netherlands	165	107	185	208
Poland	4,022	3,864	3,734	6,822
Hungary	6,739	7,977	8,278	8,414
Germany	4,548	3,344	3,665	4,020
Italy	6,049	6,179	6,259	6,771
Portugal	745	714	755	682
Romania	14,326	18,664	17,432	10,942
Spain	3,776	3,843	4,184	4,214
Slovakia	1,066	1,516	1,445	1,643
Slovenia	272	350	360	430
Turkey	5,900	5,700	6,000	6,500
Ukraine	24,669	35,801	35,880	..
Russia	13,208	11,419	14,282	..
India	25,900	28,753	27,715	..
China	259,256	257,349	260,958	..
Egypt	8,543	5,111	7,450	..
Argentina	49,476	43,462	56,861	..
Brazil	97,911	82,367	101,139	..
Canada	14,096	13,885	13,404	..
Mexico	27,763	27,169	27,228	..
USA	371,096	364,262	347,048	..

Source: Eurostat, FAO

In 2020, Hungary produced  
**1.6%**  
more maize than in  
the previous year.

## PRODUCTION OF RICE, PADDY

Rice yields in Hungary  
increased by

**4.3%.**

Country	2017	2018	2019	2020
	thousand tonnes			
World total	751,731	762,839	755,474	..
EU27 total (from 2020)	2,980	2,841	2,858	2,845
Bulgaria	59	63	71	71
Greece	179	225	224	291
Hungary	12	13	11	12
Italy	1,598	1,476	1,498	1,513
Spain	835	808	788	748
Portugal	180	161	162	133
Romania	43	43	40	25
Turkey	540	564	1,001	981
Bangladesh	54,148	54,416	54,586	..
Philippines	19,276	19,066	18,815	..
India	168,500	174,717	177,645	..
Indonesia	59,429	59,201	54,604	..
Japan	10,777	10,606	10,527	..
China	214,430	214,079	211,405	..
Korea Republic	5,286	5,195	5,016	..
Korea D.P. Republic	2,383	2,088	2,804	..
Myanmar (Burma)	26,546	27,574	26,270	..
Thailand	32,899	32,348	28,357	..
Vietnam	42,764	44,046	43,449	..
Egypt	4,961	3,124	6,690	..
Madagascar	3,601	4,030	4,231	..
Brazil	12,465	11,808	10,369	..

Source: Eurostat, FAO

## PRODUCTION OF SUGAR-BEET

Country	2017	2018	2019	2020
	thousand tonnes			
World total	313,989	273,712	278,498	..
EU27 total (from 2020)	134,202	111,933	113,128	100,145
Austria	2,994	2,150	1,965	2,092
Belgium	5,942	5,192	5,072	4,784
Czech Republic	4,400	3,724	3,661	3,671
Denmark	2,455	2,108	2,340	2,559
United Kingdom	8,919	7,620	7,450	6,690
France	46,300	39,914	38,024	26,195
Netherlands	7,959	6,506	6,645	6,691
Poland	15,733	14,303	13,837	14,172
Hungary	1,172	958	824	780
Germany	34,060	26,191	29,728	28,618
Italy	2,454	1,941	1,779	1,831
Romania	1,175	978	917	778
Spain	3,293	2,871	2,753	2,433
Sweden	1,964	1,698	2,029	2,027
Slovakia	1,231	1,312	1,252	1,273
Turkey	21,149	18,900	18,055	23,026
Ukraine	14,882	13,968	10,205	..
Russia	51,913	42,066	54,350	..
Japan	3,901	3,611	3,986	..
China	9,384	11,277	12,273	..
USA	32,039	30,193	25,945	..

Source: Eurostat, FAO

Production of sugar-beet was decreased by

**5.2%**

in Hungary.

## PRODUCTION OF SUNFLOWER SEEDS

The sunflower yield  
in Hungary fell by

**0.5%.**

Country	2017	2018	2019	2020
	thousand tonnes			
World total	48,612	51,910	56,073	..
EU27 total (from 2020)	10,442	10,003	10,279	9,101
Bulgaria	2,057	1,927	1,914	1,720
France	1,599	1,239	1,298	1,607
Hungary	2,022	1,830	1,707	1,698
Romania	2,913	3,063	3,569	2,199
Spain	842	950	774	883
Turkey	1,964	1,949	2,098	2,067
Ukraine	12,236	14,165	15,254	..
Russia	12,756	15,379	13,627	..
Argentina	3,547	3,538	3,826	..
USA	970	956	882	..

Source: Eurostat, FAO

## PRODUCTION OF RAPESEED

Country	2017	2018	2019	2020
	thousand tonnes			
World total	76,574	75,153	70,511	..
EU27 total (from 2020)	19,747	17,917	15,289	16,575
Austria	117	121	107	100
Belgium	46	43	33	30
Bulgaria	479	471	428	277
Czech Republic	1,146	1,411	1,157	1,245
Denmark	742	489	729	560
United Kingdom	2,167	2,012	1,752	1,079
France	5,379	4,981	3,523	3,297
Poland	2,697	2,202	2,373	3,125
Hungary	932	1,003	912	877
Germany	4,276	3,677	2,830	3,527
Italy	42	39	38	48
Romania	1,673	1,611	798	780
Spain	154	179	144	195
Slovakia	449	480	418	441
Turkey	60	125	180	122
Ukraine	2,195	2,751	3,280	..
Russia	1,510	1,989	2,060	..
Canada	21,328	20,343	18,649	..
USA	1,394	1,644	1,553	..
Australia	4,313	3,893	2,366	..

Source: Eurostat, FAO

In Hungary, rapeseed yields were

**3.9%**

lower than a year earlier.

## PRODUCTION OF POTATOES

In Hungary,  
potato yields were  
**21.4%**  
lower in 2020 than in  
the previous year.

Country	2017	2018	2019	2020
	thousand tonnes			
World total	370,105	365,316	370,437	..
EU27 total (from 2020)	55,773	46,777	51,085	53,959
Austria	653	698	751	886
Belgium	4,417	3,045	4,028	3,929
Czech Republic	689	584	623	696
Denmark	2,171	1,807	2,409	2,763
United Kingdom	6,218	5,028	5,252	5,578
Finland	612	600	619	624
France	8,547	7,860	8,560	8,692
Greece	537	466	470	451
Netherlands	7,392	6,025	6,961	7,020
Ireland	412	273	382	300
Poland	8,956	7,312	6,482	7,849
Lithuania	232	290	330	297
Hungary	341	328	344	270
Germany	11,720	8,921	10,602	11,715
Italy	1,347	1,308	1,338	1,435
Portugal	515	432	424	410
Romania	3,117	3,023	2,627	2,699
Spain	2,239	2,011	2,259	2,052
Sweden	853	723	847	877
Slovakia	150	170	182	166
Ukraine	22,208	22,504	20,269	..
Russia	21,708	22,395	22,075	..
India	48,605	51,310	50,190	..
China	88,536	90,321	91,881	..
Japan	2,395	2,260	2,173	..
Canada	5,419	5,204	5,410	..
USA	20,453	20,422	19,182	..

Source: Eurostat, FAO



## TOTAL PRODUCTION OF VEGETABLES<sup>a)</sup>

Country	2017	2018	2019	2020
	thousand tonnes			
World total	1,200,456	1,206,540	1,230,619	..
EU27 total (from 2020)	63,234	60,273	62,036	61,784
Austria	598	563	611	645
Belgium	2,105	2,041	2,222	2,188
Bulgaria	555	575	551	455
Denmark	331	279	282	277
France	5,549	5,654	5,552	5,512
Netherlands	5,339	4,596	5,328	5,267
Poland	5,734	5,285	5,036	4,871
Hungary	1,657	1,520	1,493	1,424
Germany	3,952	3,450	3,904	3,888
Italy	12,755	12,648	12,778	13,186
Romania	2,471	2,615	2,384	2,318
Slovakia	96	106	126	123
Turkey	30,826	29,987	31,041	31,120
Ukraine	878	859	899	..
Russia	2,007	2,128	2,104	..
India	131,623	130,111	132,027	..
Japan	10,242	10,098	10,204	..
China	561,752	576,315	590,676	..
Egypt	15,523	15,387	15,420	..
Brazil	9,104	8,981	8,854	..
Canada	2,337	2,306	2,307	..
Mexico	15,495	16,155	15,226	..

<sup>a)</sup> Melons included.

**Source:** Eurostat, FAO, Hungarian Central Statistical Office

Hungary's total vegetable production decreased by

**2.3%.**

## PRODUCTION OF APPLE

Apple production  
fell by

**20%**

in Hungary.

Country	2017	2018	2019	2020
	thousand tonnes			
World total	83,136	85,824	87,236	..
EU27 total (from 2020)	9,595	13,333	11,585	11,833
Austria	185	388	239	258
Belgium	88	231	242	168
Bulgaria	45	50	44	38
Czech Republic	105	152	100	116
Denmark	21	33	25	40
France	1,723	1,740	1,754	1,620
Greece	282	286	277	304
Netherlands	227	269	273	220
Poland	2,441	4,000	3,081	3,554
Hungary	474	679	498	399
Germany	597	1,199	991	1,023
Italy	1,912	2,467	2,304	2,462
Portugal	329	264	371	286
Romania	340	635	493	537
Spain	587	563	639	522
Slovakia	32	44	35	28
Slovenia	14	87	54	67
Turkey	3,032	3,626	3,619	4,300
Ukraine	1,076	1,462	1,154	..
Russia	1,494	1,859	1,951	..
China	41,391	39,235	42,427	..
India	2,265	2,327	2,316	..
Brazil	1,308	1,203	1,223	..
Argentina	459	510	539	..
USA	5,241	4,645	4,998	..

Source: Eurostat, FAO

## PRODUCTION OF GRAPES

Country	2017	2018	2019	2020
	thousand tonnes			
World total	73,535	80,048	77,137	..
EU27 total (from 2020)	22,994	27,628	24,220	26,001
Austria	331	367	310	320
Bulgaria	202	202	179	159
France	5,011	6,268	5,490	5,884
Greece	1,013	933	808	816
Hungary	530	533	457	435
Italy	7,170	8,514	7,900	8,222
Spain	5,387	6,983	5,745	6,818
Portugal	896	802	865	853
Romania	1,063	1,141	974	933
Turkey	4,200	3,933	4,100	4,209
Ukraine	410	468	366	..
Russia	580	628	678	..
China	13,176	13,765	14,372	..
India	2,922	2,920	3,041	..
Egypt	1,734	1,641	1,626	..
Argentina	1,965	2,573	2,520	..
Brazil	1,743	1,592	1,485	..
USA	6,699	6,891	6,233	..
Australia	1,824	1,664	1,554	..

Source: Eurostat, FAO

The grape yield in Hungary in 2020 was

**4.9%**

less than a year earlier.

## CATTLE POPULATION

Hungary's cattle population increased by

**2.6%.**

Country	2017	2018	2019	2020 <sup>(1)</sup>
	thousand heads			
World total	1,477,798	1,494,158	1,511,021	..
EU14 total (from 2020)	65,389	64,172	63,466	62,686
EU27 total (from 2020)	79,010	77,840	77,161	76,462
Austria	1,943	1,913	1,880	1,855
Belgium	2,386	2,398	2,373	2,335
Czech Republic	1,366	1,365	1,367	1,340
Denmark	1,558	1,530	1,500	1,500
United Kingdom	9,787	9,610	9,459	..
France	18,954	18,613	18,173	17,789
Netherlands	4,030	3,690	3,721	3,691
Ireland	6,674	6,593	6,560	6,529
Poland	6,036	6,183	6,262	6,279
Hungary	870	885	909	933
Germany	12,281	11,949	11,640	11,302
Italy	6,350	6,311	6,377	6,400
Portugal	1,670	1,632	1,675	1,691
Romania	2,011	1,977	1,923	1,911
Spain	6,466	6,511	6,600	6,636
Slovakia	440	439	432	442
Turkey	16,105	17,221	..	..
Ukraine	3,682	3,531	3,333	..
Russia	18,346	18,294	18,151	..
				..
India	190,513	191,754	193,463	..
China	61,987	63,418	63,542	..
Argentina	54,793	54,508	54,461	..
Brazil	215,004	213,809	214,660	..
Canada	11,535	11,565	11,500	..
Mexico	34,278	34,820	35,225	..
USA	93,625	94,298	94,805	..
Australia	26,176	26,396	24,723	..

Source: Eurostat, FAO

## PIG POPULATION

Country	2017	2018	2019	2020 <sup>1)</sup>
	thousand heads			
World total	977,158	971,411	850,320	..
EU14 total (from 2020)	120,636	120,031	120,057	..
EU27 total (from 2020)	145,544	143,519	143,146	146,228
Austria	2,820	2,777	2,773	2,806
Belgium	6,108	6,209	6,085	6,218
Czech Republic	1,532	1,508	1,509	1,546
Denmark	12,832	12,642	12,728	13,391
United Kingdom	4,713	4,648	4,741	..
France	13,353	13,713	13,510	13,737
Netherlands	12,296	11,909	11,921	11,541
Poland	11,908	11,028	11,216	11,727
Hungary	2,870	2,872	2,634	2,850
Germany	27,578	26,445	26,053	26,070
Italy	8,571	8,492	8,510	8,543
Romania	4,406	3,925	3,834	3,750
Spain	29,971	30,804	31,246	32,796
Slovakia	614	627	589	538
Ukraine	6,669	6,110	6,025	..
Russia	21,925	23,076	23,727	..
Japan	9,346	9,189	9,156	..
India	9,451	9,254	9,055	..
China	447,192	433,757	316,069	..
Brazil	41,383	41,232	40,557	..
Canada	13,935	14,170	14,399	..
Mexico	17,210	17,839	18,365	..
USA	73,145	75,070	78,658	..

Source: Eurostat, FAO

The Hungarian pig population increased by

**8.2%.**

## SHEEP POPULATION

Sheep population in  
Hungary fell by

**11%.**

Country	2017	2018	2019	2020 <sup>(1)</sup>
	thousand heads			
World total	1,211,120	1,217,624	1,238,720	..
EU14 total (from 2020)	..	..	47,538	..
EU27 total (from 2020)	..	..	85,214	..
Austria	401	406	403	394
Bulgaria	1,317	1,350	1,281	1,308
United Kingdom	23,239	22,283	22,756	..
France	6,877	7,166	7,105	7,301
Greece	8,593	8,430	8,427	8,260
Netherlands	1,015	743	758	710
Ireland	3,982	3,798	3,809	3,877
<b>Hungary</b>	<b>1,146</b>	<b>1,109</b>	<b>1,061</b>	<b>944</b>
Germany	1,580	1,570	1,557	1,484
Italy	7,215	7,179	7,001	7,034
Portugal	2,225	2,208	2,220	2,181
Romania	9,982	10,176	10,359	10,464
Spain	15,963	15,853	15,479	15,439
Slovakia	365	351	321	..
Turkey	30,984	33,678	..	..
Ukraine	719	727	699	..
Russia	22,662	22,347	21,136	..
India	69,987	71,588	74,261	..
China	164,079	161,388	163,490	..
Argentina	14,747	14,340	14,774	..
Brazil	18,607	18,947	19,716	..
Mexico	8,902	8,684	8,708	..
USA	5,270	5,265	5,230	..
Australia	72,125	70,067	65,755	..

**Source:** Eurostat, FAO

## PORK PRODUCTION

Country	2017	2018	2019	2020 <sup>1)</sup>
	thousand tonnes			
World total	119,790	120,960	110,110	..
EU14 total (from 2020)	19,097	19,401	19,357	..
EU27 total (from 2020)	22,460	22,920	22,768	23,031
Austria	505	510	502	503
Belgium	1,045	1,073	1,039	1,099
Czech Republic	211	211	210	211
Denmark	1,530	1,581	1,499	1,595
United Kingdom	903	927	960	..
France	2,177	2,182	2,200	2,201
Netherlands	1,456	1,536	1,628	1,662
Poland	1,990	2,082	1,979	1,974
Hungary	435	436	435	448
Germany	5,455	5,343	5,227	5,112
Italy	1,467	1,471	1,448	1,271
Spain	4,299	4,530	4,641	5,003
Ukraine	736	703	708	..
Russia	3,516	3,744	3,937	..
India	382	376	360	..
China	55,451	54,984	43,481	..
Argentina	566	621	630	..
Brazil	3,825	3,951	4,126	..
Mexico	1,442	1,503	1,600	..
USA	11,611	11,943	12,543	..
Australia	397	417	414	..

Source: Eurostat, FAO

Pork production in Hungary increased by

**3%.**

## BEEF AND VEAL PRODUCTION

Beef production in  
Hungary fell by

**6.7%.**

Country	2017	2018	2019	2020 <sup>1)</sup>
	thousand tonnes			
World total	69,740	71,603	72,604	..
EU14 total (from 2020)	6,016	6,129	6,034	..
EU27 total (from 2020)	6,898	7,009	6,908	6,822
Austria	226	233	230	218
Belgium	282	277	264	255
Czech Republic	68	72	73	73
Denmark	124	129	125	121
United Kingdom	905	923	914	..
France	1,442	1,460	1,428	1,435
Netherlands	439	459	424	433
Poland	559	565	560	559
Hungary	27	29	30	28
Germany	1,124	1,102	1,106	1,090
Italy	756	809	780	732
Spain	644	669	695	678
Ukraine	364	359	370	..
Russia	1,569	1,608	1,625	..
India	2,469	2,552	2,522	..
China	6,361	6,455	6,601	..
Argentina	2,845	3,066	3,136	..
Brazil	9,550	9,900	10,200	..
Mexico	1,927	1,981	2,028	..
USA	11,907	12,219	12,349	..
Australia	2,069	2,238	2,352	..

Source: Eurostat, FAO



## MILK PRODUCTION<sup>a)</sup>

Country	2017	2018	2019	2020 <sup>1)</sup>
	thousand tonnes			
World total	695,241	713,734	715,923	..
EU27 total (from 2020)	155,219	156,739	158,283	160,146
Austria	3,748	3,860	3,820	3,852
Belgium	4,094	4,236	4,337	4,494
Czech Republic	3,079	3,162	3,156	3,268
Denmark	5,502	5,615	5,615	5,666
United Kingdom	15,443	15,488	15,731	..
France	26,006	26,023	26,036	26,152
Netherlands	14,822	14,426	14,944	14,932
Poland	13,702	14,179	14,511	14,831
Hungary	1,973	1,954	1,967	2,019
Germany	32,614	33,110	33,103	33,189
Italy	12,983	13,132	13,300	13,510
Portugal	2,021	2,040	2,082	2,099
Romania	4,439	4,443	4,340	4,363
Spain	8,301	8,418	8,560	8,686
Slovenia	650	631	626	633
Slovakia	923	917	916	930
Ukraine	10,281	10,064	9,663	..
Russia	29,921	30,345	31,091	..
Japan	7,277	7,289	7,314	..
China	30,773	31,165	32,444	..
Brazil	34,312	34,934	35,890	..
Canada	8,969	9,219	9,210	..
Mexico	11,768	12,006	12,276	..
USA	97,762	98,687	99,057	..

<sup>a)</sup> Cow milk production.

**Source:** Eurostat, FAO

Hungary's milk production grew by

**2.6%**

in 2020, according to preliminary data.

## EMPLOYMENT<sup>a)</sup>

In Hungary, total employment in agriculture, game management and fishery sector decreased by

**1%.**

Country	2017	2018	2019	2020 <sup>b)</sup>
	thousand persons			
EU14 total (from 2020)	4,027	3,961	3,930	..
EU27 total (from 2020)	8,302	8,057	7,900	7,724
Austria	145	141	142	151
Belgium	50	43	41	40
Bulgaria	210	197	203	194
Cyprus	8	7	8	9
Czech Republic	142	142	135	131
Denmark	53	55	57	53
United Kingdom	303	283	276	..
Estonia	22	20	20	18
Finland	82	82	83	78
France	662	636	638	597
Greece	422	438	419	377
Netherlands	162	151	155	152
Croatia	103	91	92	99
Ireland	89	83	81	79
Poland	1,610	1,517	1,447	1,514
Latvia	60	61	64	62
Lithuania	97	93	83	72
Luxembourg	3	3	2	2
<b>Hungary</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>205</b>
Malta	2	2	2	3
Germany	487	475	464	459
Italy	811	811	844	843
Portugal	182	174	159	147
Romania	1,696	1,657	1,602	1,533
Spain	806	798	782	748
Sweden	75	73	66	63
Slovakia	67	57	71	64
Slovenia	44	42	36	34

<sup>a)</sup> Total employment in agriculture, game management and fishery sector, age group 15-64.

**Source:** Eurostat

## PRODUCER PRICE INDEX, NOMINAL VALUE

Member states	Crop products		Animal products		Total	
	2019/ 2018	2020/ 2019	2019/ 2018	2020/ 2019	2019/ 2018	2020/ 2019
	per cent change					
Belgium	-10.7	-0.3	8.7	-5.9	-0.8	-3.4
Bulgaria	0.6	11.1	4.3	0.6	1.5	8.4
Czech Republic	5.9	-4.0	3.9	-2.4	5.0	-3.3
Denmark	2.7	-2.2	9.7	2.2	7.4	0.8
Germany	-0.7	-2.0	4.4	-4.0	2.4	-3.4
Estonia	0.7	-2.9	2.3	-3.8	1.5	-3.3
Ireland	10.5	-13.4	-2.9	3.2	-1.1	0.8
Greece	1.1	-2.1	-1.2	1.4	0.5	-1.2
Spain	-8.6	1.4	2.2	-1.3	-4.2	0.2
France	1.1	1.9	3.5	-1.5	2.1	0.5
Croatia	-0.1	0.4	2.2	0.6	0.7	0.5
Italy	0.6	3.1	2.1	-2.6	1.1	0.8
Cyprus	12.2	-6.9	1.8	-1.6	5.8	-3.8
Latvia	-0.2	-0.6	5.1	-4.1	1.9	-2.0
Lithuania	5.0	-0.9	3.1	-2.1	4.2	-1.4
Luxembourg	-1.5	-2.0	2.7	-1.6	1.9	-1.6
Hungary	4.0	11.4	7.9	1.1	5.5	7.6
Malta	21.7	-2.8	1.8	0.6	9.4	-0.9
Netherlands	2.3	-3.2	4.3	-7.6	3.2	-5.2
Austria	0.3	1.1	3.1	-0.3	2.0	0.3
Poland	10.5	2.5	4.9	-3.4	7.5	-0.5
Portugal	-0.7	2.2	2.9	-2.3	0.7	0.4
Romania	11.5	7.4	5.4	8.3	10.0	7.6
Slovenia	3.1	1.1	4.1	-3.9	3.7	-2.0
Slovakia	3.2	0.2	-0.2	0.7	1.8	0.4
Finland	0.1	-5.0	-0.3	-0.6	-0.2	-2.3
Sweden	-5.8	-4.0	3.0	1.4	-1.3	-1.1
United Kingdom	0.5	5.4	-2.5	3.6	-1.3	4.3

Source: Eurostat

In Hungary, producer prices of crop and animal products increased by

**7.6%**

at nominal value.

## INPUT PRICE INDEX, NOMINAL VALUE

In Hungary, the agricultural input price index increased by

**1.3%**

at nominal value.

Member states	Intermediate consumption		Capital formation		Total	
	2019/ 2018	2020/ 2019	2019/ 2018	2020/ 2019	2019/ 2018	2020/ 2019
	percent change					
Belgium	1.8	-1.6	1.4	-0.6	1.8	-1.5
Bulgaria	1.4	-3.1	7.4	-0.1	1.8	-2.9
Czech Republic	2.7	-0.6	3.5	5.0	2.8	0.4
Denmark	1.1	-0.5	1.0	-0.7	1.1	-0.5
Germany	1.2	-0.8	2.9	2.0	1.7	-0.1
Estonia	1.8	-1.9	2.0	0.8	1.9	-1.4
Ireland	2.2	-2.7	1.9	0.9	2.2	-2.0
Greece	0.0	-3.5	0.3	0.4	0.0	-2.8
Spain	0.9	-2.7	2.8	0.0	1.1	-2.4
France	1.5	-2.3	1.8	0.9	1.6	-1.5
Croatia	0.4	-3.2	1.2	0.1	0.5	-2.8
Italy	1.6	0.1	1.0	1.2	1.5	0.4
Cyprus	3.0	-2.1	0.8	-0.3	3.0	-2.0
Latvia	1.7	-2.1	-1.1	3.1	1.0	-0.9
Lithuania	-2.4	-5.4	-18.8	9.3	-7.6	-1.3
Luxembourg	1.1	-2.2	2.8	2.0	1.9	-0.3
<b>Hungary</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>1.3</b>
Malta	1.8	0.9	2.5	0.7	1.9	0.8
Netherlands	-0.2	-2.4	4.0	1.5	0.7	-1.5
Austria	0.6	-1.2	2.2	2.2	1.2	0.0
Poland	3.4	-1.1	3.1	3.4	3.3	-0.9
Portugal	0.4	-0.4	1.8	1.5	0.6	-0.2
Romania	1.9	-1.1	6.6	13.9	2.4	0.6
Slovenia	2.4	-3.0	3.2	2.0	2.7	-1.4
Slovakia	1.9	-4.0	4.9	0.2	2.2	-3.6
Finland	2.0	-5.4	2.3	0.9	2.0	-3.6
Sweden	3.1	-4.2	3.2	2.8	3.0	-2.6
United Kingdom	2.7	1.2	1.6	0.7	2.5	1.1

Source: Eurostat

## PRODUCER PRICE INDEX, NOMINAL VALUE

Member states	2017	2018	2019	2020 <sup>(1)</sup>
	2015 = 100.0			
Belgium	109.1	117.4	116.5	112.5
Bulgaria	94.8	95.9	97.3	105.5
Czech Republic	101.2	101.2	106.3	102.8
Denmark	104.0	98.3	105.5	106.4
Germany	108.6	109.0	111.6	107.8
Estonia	111.3	113.7	115.4	111.6
Ireland	106.4	104.3	103.2	103.9
Greece	99.7	99.7	100.1	99.0
Spain	103.5	102.9	98.6	98.8
France	103.7	105.8	108.0	108.6
Croatia	102.4	101.7	102.5	103.0
Italy	105.0	106.0	107.2	108.1
Cyprus	100.9	100.0	105.9	101.9
Latvia	110.5	117.1	119.3	116.9
Lithuania	104.7	107.5	112.0	110.4
Luxembourg	109.4	106.3	108.3	106.5
<b>Hungary</b>	<b>101.4</b>	<b>104.0</b>	<b>109.7</b>	<b>118.0</b>
Malta	99.6	100.2	109.7	108.7
Netherlands	107.5	105.3	108.7	103.1
Austria	106.8	105.5	107.6	107.9
Poland	118.0	117.2	126.0	125.3
Portugal	105.0	107.6	108.3	108.7
Romania	102.8	109.0	119.9	129.0
Slovenia	106.9	106.3	110.3	108.1
Slovakia	106.9	101.1	102.9	103.4
Finland	99.9	103.3	103.1	100.8
Sweden	109.4	121.5	120.0	118.6
United Kingdom	110.8	114.8	113.4	118.3

Source: Eurostat

In Hungary,  
the producer price  
index of agricultural  
products increased by

**18%**

compared to  
2015.

## PURCHASE PRICE INDEX OF AGRICULTURAL GOODS AND SERVICES, NOMINAL VALUE

In Hungary, the purchase price index of agricultural goods and services increased by

8.1%

compared to 2015.

Member states	2017	2018	2019	2020 <sup>*)</sup>
	2015 = 100.0			
Belgium	102.3	106.0	107.9	106.3
Bulgaria	98.2	102.1	103.9	100.9
Czech Republic	98.0	99.8	102.6	103.0
Denmark	101.0	103.2	104.3	103.8
Germany	100.0	103.8	105.6	105.5
Estonia	98.7	101.8	103.6	102.2
Ireland	98.6	102.5	104.8	102.6
Greece	100.6	102.8	102.8	99.9
Spain	97.2	100.6	101.7	99.3
France	98.7	102.2	103.9	102.3
Croatia	94.5	97.0	97.4	94.7
Italy	101.0	104.3	105.9	106.3
Cyprus	95.4	93.4	96.1	94.2
Latvia	99.2	103.4	104.4	103.5
Lithuania	102.4	101.9	94.1	93.0
Luxembourg	100.3	102.9	104.8	104.6
<b>Hungary</b>	<b>98.1</b>	<b>102.8</b>	<b>106.7</b>	<b>108.1</b>
Malta	99.6	100.8	102.7	103.6
Netherlands	99.9	102.6	103.3	101.8
Austria	100.1	103.4	104.6	104.6
Poland	100.0	103.6	107.1	106.1
Portugal	99.2	100.8	101.4	101.2
Romania	101.7	107.4	110.1	110.8
Slovenia	99.2	102.9	105.6	104.2
Slovakia	95.0	100.1	102.2	98.5
Finland	98.9	102.6	104.7	101.0
Sweden	101.5	108.5	111.8	108.9
United Kingdom	102.4	108.8	111.6	112.8

**Source:** Eurostat

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